

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON
SCHOOL OF ADVANCED STUDY
INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED LEGAL STUDIES

Annual Report 2013-14

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Introduction

The Institute of Advanced Legal Studies supports and leads legal research in its broadest sense both nationally and internationally. Founded in 1947, it houses specialist research centres and innovative partnerships and is home to an active community of researchers, fellows and postgraduate students. It promotes new research agendas in specialist and interdisciplinary areas of law with direct effect on policy and practice. It provides research training and online services, a meeting place for organisations and legal scholars from around the world, one of the world's great legal research libraries and a busy programme of seminars and public events.

The Institute was very fortunate in 2013-14 to welcome, among its many fellows and other visiting scholars, two outstanding lawyers to contribute to the Institute itself and to share their expertise with the legal community in London and around the United Kingdom.

Her Honour Mme Justice Désirée Bernard of Caribbean Court of Justice held the annual Inns of Court Fellowship at the IALS. Born in Georgetown, Guyana, Désirée Bernard graduated from the University of London with an LLB (Hons) degree in 1963 and went on to become the first female High Court Judge of the Supreme Court of Guyana; the first female Justice of Appeal; and the first female Chief Justice of Guyana and in the Commonwealth Caribbean. At IALS she continued her scrutiny of the economic treaty signed by Caribbean countries to form the CARICOM single Market and Economy (CSME). Her aim was to clarify issues and misconceptions about the role of the court within the Caribbean Community. During her time at the Institute she gave a lecture and a seminar at the Institute, spoke at several conferences, interacted with law students and members of the legal profession, and participated in events at the Inns of Court.

Dr Lawrence Joseph, President of the Senate of Grenada, was awarded the prestigious School Advanced Legal Studies S T Lee Visiting Professorial Fellowship for 2013-14. He was formerly Grenada's Attorney-General and Speaker of the House of Representatives and was awarded his PhD by the University of London through research at the IALS. Dr Joseph is widely recognised in the legal and political communities of the Caribbean and beyond. His field of expertise is interdisciplinary spanning law, political science and modern history. He was based at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies in Spring 2014 to undertake his research and he delivered a high-profile series of public lectures at the Institute, Queen's University Belfast, Cardiff University and Nottingham University on Constitutionalism, Revolutions and the Question of Legitimacy.

The 2014 W G Hart Legal Workshop: Legal Education and Training and the Professions was held on 23rd and 24th June 2014. Legal education is going through a period of unprecedented change and the Workshop provided an important opportunity for reflection on these changes and specifically on the report and recommendations published by the Legal Education and Training Review (LETR) which included emeritus Professor Sherr. The Academic Directors of the Workshop were Professor Avrom Sherr (IALS), Professor Richard Moorhead (UCL), and Professor Hilary Sommerlad (Birmingham).

On the evening of Monday 23rd June at a reception during the W G Hart Workshop among colleagues, family and friends, there was a celebration of the contribution of Professor Avrom Sherr to the IALS and to legal education. Speakers included Lord Hope of Craighead, former Chair of the Advisory Council during Professor Sherr's tenure as IALS Director, and Professor Alan Paterson. At the ceremony a portrait of Professor Sherr by Alastair Adams was unveiled and is now in the Conference Room on the ground floor of IALS.

The Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies were successful in several research funding bids but in particular their participation in an AHRC-funded research project, *Big Data in Legislation*, with Professor Helen Xanthaki as Co-Investigator should be noted. The research project is led by The National Archives with participation from the Office of Parliamentary Counsel, IALS, the University of Cambridge, and commercial law publishers.

During the year, plans were formulated to create a new research centre at the Institute, the Centre for Law and Information Policy, and Judith Townend was recruited to start work at the Institute as Director of the proposed Centre in October 2014. The Centre's work will promote and facilitate cross-disciplinary law and policy in collaboration with a variety of national and international institutions. The Centre will be interested in in the law and policy of information and data, and will explore the ways in which law both restricts and enables the sharing and dissemination of different types of information. The Centre will liaise with the British and Irish Legal Information Institute and aspects of the work of the Library.

The Institute continued to collaborate with a wide range of organisations and many of these are represented in the full range of events listed in this report. New and innovative partnerships were cultivated. The Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies entered into a partnership with UN Habitat for the introduction and facilitation of a new research agenda on quality of planning laws, with Dr Maria Mousmouti, Fellow of the Institute taking the lead. It is planned that UN Habitat will fund the creation of a Centre and PhD scholarships in the field.

The Institute continued to host BAILII, the British and Irish Legal Information Institute, whose vast database of free-to-Internet primary legal materials attracts increasingly intense use, not least in UK law schools. The BAILII system responded to over 44.6 million page views and downloads during the year and has an average of 20,673 visitors each day throughout the year.

The Institute together with the Socio-Legal Studies Association and the British Library again organised a well-attended research workshop, this year entitled *Law, Gender and Sexuality: sources and methods in socio-legal research*. Research skills training figured prominently in the activities of the Institute. Building on the success of previous programmes, IALS again organised National Training Days for PhD students in March 2014 on literature reviews, qualitative and quantitative research and comparative research and in May 2014 on preparing for the viva, presentation skills and publishing research. These attracted 80 research students from universities across the UK. In March 2014 a new training day for supervisors of PhDs in Law attracted 22 academic staff from various universities. In the Library over 2,500 readers attended training sessions during the year.

The Institute continued to play a major part in training legal information professionals from a variety of institutions through its training programmes and participation in national and international professional organisations. In particular it again hosted a Commonwealth Professional Fellow funded by the Commonwealth Scholarships Commission. Joseph Semugabi, Librarian of the Law Development Centre in Kampala, followed a professional development programme at the Institute for three months in early 2014.

The Institute engaged with the School of Advanced Study in various ways during the year including its administrative review to streamline support services and introduce in School-wide team working. The Director served as a Pro-Dean in the management structure of the School with a role in supporting three other Institutes and more recently taking the portfolio of Pro-Dean for Libraries. Several events took place in collaboration with other Institutes and a major conference on censorship was planned in conjunction with the Institute of English Studies and the Senate House Library.

The comprehensive annual floor by floor refurbishment of the IALS building successfully modernised the main public floors on the ground and lower ground levels of the Institute building in the Summers of 2012 and 2013. The modernised public floors of the Institute building are attracting considerably increased interest as a venue for legal events and conferences. The Institute plans to adopt the new integrated events software being considered by the University to enhance and streamline room bookings and events administration.

Refurbishment was suspended by the University in order to review its procurement practices. No refurbishment was carried out in Summer 2014 and it is not known when the much-needed refurbishment will resume. It is understood that the aim of the University that the refurbishment should be done in fewer phases; this will be a challenge to achieve within the constraints of continued high quality services but the Institute looks forward to offering renewed spaces and an improved environment for modern research throughout its building.

IALS is also planning a redesign of its website and its underlying structure to allow for easier updating by a larger number of staff through a content management system and more sophisticated integration of databases. There was work with external consultants on a visual identity project to precede the website redesign. The University is also now addressing the issue of its visual identity and the Institute was asked to pause its project while an overall policy for the central University is agreed.

Jules Winterton
Director
Institute of Advanced Legal Studies

Library, Information and Research Services

There was again a record overall number of 6,632 readers admitted to the library, including increases in numbers of academic staff and research students from UK universities beyond the University of London. The library again increased its training activities in both research workshops, training in electronic research techniques, and one-to-one advice sessions. The twelfth annual IALS Library Reader Satisfaction Survey in March 2014 again recorded very high levels of user satisfaction with the library. The results demonstrate the effectiveness of the library and the high value which readers place on its services. Responding to requests in the survey for longer opening on Saturdays, the library invested in a further extension of opening hours to 8.30pm on Saturday evenings from October until mid-June.

The library continued to host BAILII, the British and Irish Legal Information Institute, whose vast database of free-to-Internet primary legal materials attracts increasingly intense use, not least in UK law schools. IALS library continued to be responsible for the research into UK academic law libraries by an annual survey funded jointly by the Society of Legal Scholars and the British and Irish Association of Law Librarians and a report was published in *Legal Information Management* in the Autumn 2014 issue and on SAS-Space. The Library continued a wide range of other research support activities for its national constituencies including providing training sessions for over 2,500 people in the use of e-resources, updating and extending its free-to-Internet legal research tools, again organising outreach activities including roadshows to universities around the UK. The Library also organised several national training days for PhD students and their supervisors and a collaborative research workshop with the Socio-Legal Studies Association and the British Library.

During 2013-14 the library reduced its establishment by two further posts, Deputy Library Administrative Officer and one Graduate Library Trainee, by restructuring workloads and making efficiencies as one measure to try to remain within the confines of the flat funding regime which has continued for the past eight years.

In collaboration with the Bodleian Law Library, the British Library, the Squire Law Library, and SOAS Library, IALS staff completed a major project to update the award-winning FLAG Foreign Law Guide which details the collections of foreign primary law materials in UK libraries and is freely available as a national resource for the law on the Internet. The project was funded by the collaborating libraries as members of the FLARE Group of major law libraries in the UK and by BIALL.

Research Services (see also Appendix 5 and 6)

Institute Membership

There was yet again a new record number of people choosing to register as members of the Institute Library, continuing a trend over several years. This year 5,695 readers were admitted to full membership compared to 5,431 in the previous year (a 4.9% increase) although temporary membership showed a decrease. There was again an increase in the number of UL LLM students (by 3.3% to 1,830) and in the number of University of London teachers of law and legal research staff from (by 12.4% to 1,136. Several of the other admissions figures increased including teachers of law at other UK universities by (4.7%) and

postgraduate students of law at other universities (6.2%).

Use of Research Resources

The overall number of physical visits by all readers to the library for the year decreased by about 2.2 per cent but overall daily visits by full members of the Institute increased marginally from 31 to 313. The use of the wide range of commercial electronic services showed a considerable decrease overall compared with previous years although there was again significant variation in the databases used (see Appendix 6, Table 2). The local use of Westlaw and HeinOnline decreased considerably although use of specialist French and German databases and of Justis and Kluwer Law increased. In contrast use of the electronic resources produced by IALS, particularly the full-text resources including open access journals, grew by 36%. The Institute continued to licence and distribute two major databases, HeinOnline and LLMC Digital, to all members of the University of London law teaching colleges (use at colleges is not included in the statistics). IALS continued to host BAILII, the British and Irish Legal Information Institute, providing free access to case and statute law from all the jurisdictions of Britain and Ireland. Loans from the main research collections fell by 624 (2.7%) and loans from the short loan collection for UL LLM students fell by about 502 to 11,783. Increasing amounts of materials, including books as well as journals, are now also available in electronic form and remote access now accounts for over 30% of electronic use of commercial electronic resources.

Workshops and Research Training

The library's electronic information training sessions for researchers and LLM students continued to develop. A total of 2,578 people attended (including 1,500 at University of London college induction sessions). There is demand for more training especially in October but the size of the training room and the number of trainers limit numbers.

The library again offered during the Spring and Summer one-to-one advice sessions tailored to the individual student's research needs to LLM and MPhil/PhD students researching for their dissertations. Staff also offered one-to-one help with document creation and management for LLM and MPhil/PhD students. The combined total was 207 attendee appointments, a new record compared to previous years. These sessions continued to be very highly rated in the reader satisfaction survey. Library staff continued to teach on the intensive one-week 'Introduction to Legal Research Methods' course for new MPhil and PhD students. Introductory tours of the library were given to 768 readers.

The Institute Library together with the Socio-Legal Studies Association and the British Library again organised a well-attended research workshop, this year entitled *Law, Gender and Sexuality: sources and methods in socio-legal research*. Building on the success of previous programmes, IALS Library again organised IALS National Training Days for PhD students and a new training day for supervisors of PhDs in Law (for details see 'Short Courses and Research Training' below.)

Roadshows including presentations of the library's national services and collections at the universities of Bangor, Bristol, Newcastle and Northumbria, Nottingham and Nottingham Trent, and Swansea in collaboration with the local law schools.

Several online research guides were updated during the Spring and Summer of 2013 using LibGuides software, including 'Keeping up to date with the law' and 'Referencing and

citations' and the IALS Electronic Law Library page continued to be updated frequently with guidance notes. The library continues an electronic library newsletter three times per year for law schools and libraries and a monthly information email is sent to all library members.

LLM Services

IALS library continued to provide comprehensive library support for the college-based LLM programmes of the University of London. Liaison was maintained between the Institute and the law schools and between IALS library and college law librarians and individual law teachers, collecting and checking reading lists and developing the collections according to their recommendations. The number of postgraduate taught course law students admitted under service level agreements with University of London colleges increased from 1,771 to 1,830 (3.3%). Numbers attending induction sessions and the various training opportunities offered by the Library continued to increase. The library again organised dedicated induction days for University of London LLM students, welcoming and registering new students, providing lectures and tours for 598 students. Senior library staff also participated at the induction programmes in colleges.

Subscription Services

The electronic document delivery service continues to be an important service for the legal profession but there has been a gradual decline in enquiries and items supplied over several years. A marketing campaign launched by the manager of the Service, Adam Woellhaf, at the end of Summer 2013 to increase membership has been successful with an increase in subscriber members of 22%. The number of items supplied by the service only dropped marginally after several years of significant decreases and the numbers of pages copied increased.

Information Resources (see also Appendix 7)

Despite the continued 'flat funding' of the library which fails to keep up with the high cost of maintaining and developing the collections, the collections continue to be extended and there is now a substantial offering of electronic books. Each year a number of print subscriptions to titles, particularly foreign law reports and journals are cancelled, on the basis that they are available in electronic form from reliable suppliers. The library continues to respond to researchers' preference for online resources in particular subject areas while ensuring that it is able to provide strong research collections and maintain its role as a library of last resort for printed legal materials.

The serials section was short-staffed with one senior post and the part-time binding post unfilled, the early departure of a graduate trainee, and another post affected by a lengthy period of part-time working, full-time secondment and subsequent resignation. The latter period was covered by part-time temporary staff but a new senior library assistant began work in the section at the end of June 2014. The cataloguing section was affected by a long period of ill health of a member of staff. In these circumstances which placed an additional burden on the sections, the staff have done extraordinarily well to maintain services.

Space to accommodate the collections continues to be a major issue for the library even though the collections are now growing at a less rapid rate. Two areas of the basement floors were identified and fully prepared for the installation of mobile shelving planned as part of the 2013 refurbishment to extend the on-site capacity to hold historic collections and archives. In the event the shelving was not included by the University in the 2013

refurbishment budget and the Institute now has no date for its installation. The areas have been temporarily fitted out with spare static shelving involving considerable work, but these offer only half the possible storage space. A number of leaks, due to the poor condition of the building have been discovered and contained without damage to the collections.

Work on the updating of the FLAG Foreign Law Guide database, which entailed visits to assess various legal research collections in London, particularly the British Library, curtailed some planned work on developing IALS foreign law collections this year. This year the focus for review and development of the foreign monograph collections was France with selected monographs bought for a large number of other European jurisdictions. The library continued to review its collections in close liaison with the Bodleian Law Library and the Squire Law Library, and cancelled a number of print serial titles.

The library would like to thank the individual scholars who donated books to the library. In particular the Library would like to thank Frances Wedderburn for the donation of the collections of the late Lord Wedderburn and to thank Emeritus Professor Avrom Sherr for the donation of books from his collections. These were received at the end of the year under review and have yet to be incorporated into the library but will strengthen its collections greatly. Copies of books already held by the library, where appropriate, have been sent to overseas libraries, in particular to the Ghana Institute of Advanced Legal Studies. The library would also like to acknowledge the generosity of Thomson Reuter and LexisNexis for their continuing support of legal scholarship through assistance to the library.

Archives

During the year 205 items from the archives were consulted, 18 research visits were made in person and 6 other enquiries were answered. Researchers continued to be mainly academic but also included legal biographers and family historians from the UK and overseas, including Australia, China, Germany, Italy, and the USA. Material to supplement existing archives continued to be received including records from the Socio-Legal Studies Association, the Society of Legal Scholars, the British and Irish Association of Law Librarians, and the International Association of Law Libraries and project work funded by the depositing organizations enabled considerable progress to be made in sorting and listing newly deposited records. The Archivist participated in drawing up the bid, led by Professor William Twining, for funding from the Leverhulme Trust for a project on 'Legal Records at Risk'. The part-time Archivist retired in June 2014 and recruitment to the post is under way.

Information Systems

The Information Systems Team continued to make vital contributions to the successful combined operation and development of IALS and its Library, and to the skills training programmes of presentations and one-to-one sessions with researchers, and provided immediate responses to researchers in need of technical assistance. Development and promotion of web resources and national online legal research tools has again been a key activity and several initiatives are described under research facilitation services below.

There was again a large increase in the use of the IALS website with page views up by over 25%, and in the number of people registered with the IALS Facebook page and the Institute's Twitter feed (see Appendix 6). The team developed new areas of the website including hosting the Legal Education Research Network (LERN) website and planned a wholesale redesign of the website and its underlying structure to allow for easier updating

by a larger number of staff through a content management system and more sophisticated integration of databases. There was considerable work with external consultants on a visual identity project, on which the website redesign depends and a preferred option was chosen. Unfortunately at a late stage the University started to address the issue of its visual identity and the Institute was asked to suspend its project.

The team implemented and started to use the newly installed audio-visual and lecture capture equipment, recording key events such as the Higher Education Academy workshop on best practice in teaching research skills to law students, for uploading to YouTube and other free-to-Internet channels. The Pharos project was implemented, providing a cardless printing, copying and scanning system that allows printing direct from readers' laptops and the installation of new laser printer / copiers. Throughout, the information systems team continued to support public computing facilities including the WIALS wireless Internet access service and deliver Institute-wide support to all staff and students.

The Information Services Manager continued to play an important part in the wider University, within SAS as well as in collaboration with Senate House Libraries and the University of London Computing Centre. He was increasingly involved in discussing the proposed major project to replace the library management system software which is shared with all the central University libraries to ensure that the shared system has sufficient flexibility to accommodate specialist research libraries such as IALS.

Research Facilitation Services

The Institute continues to make available a growing portfolio of digital research tools and bids to the School of Advanced Study for project funding for 2014/15 were successful: Law CoURT, a project to develop online user training for legal research based on the extensive training given at IALS and a new platform for distance learning developed by SAS; the digitisation of some of the collection of case papers from the Privy Council held by IALS which in turn may lead to a major project to create a more complete research resource; and a joint project with the other SAS libraries to explore the viability and cost of extending access to the commercially published electronic resources to which we subscribe.

BAILII, the British and Irish Legal Information Institute (<http://www.bailii.org>), based at IALS, continues to develop its huge website of legal materials and extend its coverage. The system responded to over 44.6 million page views and downloads during the year and has an average of 20,673 visitors each day throughout the year (an increase of nearly 28%).

Open Journals and Online Repository. The *Digital Evidence and Electronic Signature Law Review* was made available on open access at <http://journals.sas.ac.uk/deeslr/>, an accompanying database of relevant legislation developed, and the *IALS Student Law Review* continued to develop. Many further additions were made to the IALS collections in the SAS-Space online repository.

FLAG Foreign Law Guide. The project to reassess foreign primary law collections in print in UK libraries and update the FLAG database as a freely available national resource was completed, <http://ials.sas.ac.uk/library/flag/flagrebuild.htm> The project also generated detailed information on the reduction in purchase of foreign and comparative materials at many UK law libraries. The project was funded by the members of the FLARE Group of major UK legal research libraries and by BIALL. The Project Manager was Gerry Power with

assistance from Dr Peter Clinch, the original FLAG Project Manager.

Eagle-i Internet Portal for Law. There has been continued development, including *REcCE: Legal Research Centre Locator*, a database to provide quick information locating and describing centres for specialist legal research at universities around the UK with the assistance of the Visiting Fellow in Law Librarianship, Bård Tuseth.
<http://193.62.18.232/dbtw-wpd/textbase/RCsearch.htm>

Training for Legal Information Management

The Institute continued to play a major role in training law librarians for the UK, hosting two graduate trainee posts, and welcoming staff from other libraries including law librarians from the British Library and the Inns of Court libraries at its in-house training workshops. A course was also programmed and run for a delegation of Finnish parliamentary librarians in December 2013.

Bård Tuseth, Law Librarian of the University of Oslo, was Visiting Fellow in Law Librarianship for three months researching and discussing research library services. The library again hosted a Commonwealth Professional Fellow funded by the Commonwealth Scholarships Commission. Joseph Semugabi, Librarian of the Law Development Centre in Kampala, was at the Institute for three months in early 2014 following a professional development programme and undertaking projects. The library successfully applied for a further Commonwealth Professional Fellowship for early 2015 for Dr Priya Rai, Librarian at the National Law University in New Delhi.

National & International Professional Activities

Lindsey Caffin represented IALS at the University of London Sustainability Group.

Sharon Clark retired from her post as part-time binding assistant in December 2013.

Lisa Davies organised the 2013/14 Roadshows programme, speaking at Bangor, Bristol, Newcastle, Nottingham and Swansea universities, at the IALS National Training Day in May 2014, at the International Graduate Legal Research Conference at King's College London in April 2014 and at an IALS training course for Finnish parliamentary librarians. She continued to serve as Chair of the BIALL Awards and Bursaries Committee.

Elizabeth Dawson retired from her post as part-time Archivist and Records Manager in June 2014 after eleven years' service.

Helen Gaterell joined the serials team in June 2014 as a full-time senior library assistant after completing her MA in Information Studies at Brighton University.

David Gee was again responsible for the programme of national training days at IALS for PhD students and jointly organised with the British Library and the Socio-Legal Studies Association a workshop in May 2014, 'Law, Gender and Sexuality: sources and methods in socio-legal research'. He, with Laura Griffiths, continued the annual survey of academic law libraries in the UK and Ireland sponsored by BIALL and the Society of Legal Scholars (SLS) and his report will appear in *Legal Information Management*. He served on the Board of the International Association of Law Libraries and its Scholarships and Education Committees.

Jo Grahl resigned in January 2014 to take up a post with UNISON after serving for two years as local Branch Secretary and working at another branch on secondment for six months.

Laura Griffiths continued as a joint compiler of the *Legal Information Management* current awareness column. She, with David Gee, jointly carried out the annual survey of academic law libraries. She spoke at the IALS Roadshow at Swansea University and gave a presentation at an IALS training course for Finnish parliamentary librarians.

Narayana Harave continued to represent IALS at meetings of the JISC Resource Centre for London System Administrators Group.

Gerry Power worked at IALS as the Project Manager for the FLAG database update project.

Katherine Read continued as a member of the Editorial Board of *Legal Information Management* and joint compiler of its quarterly current awareness column.

Hester Swift spoke at the IALS Roadshows at Newcastle and Nottingham universities, and at the IALS National Training Days, and gave presentations at an IALS training course for Finnish parliamentary librarians. She continued as Secretary of the EU Databases User Group and helped to organise its June 2014 London meeting. She has been a key contributor to the FLAG Foreign Law Guide upgrade project, assisting with the reassessment of the collections at twelve libraries in London.

Steve Whittle spoke at the IALS National Training Days for PhD students. He continued as a member of the SAS-Space Working Group. He attended SAS Librarians group meetings and Library Management System replacement project consultations and workshops.

Jules Winterton served as Pro-Dean for three Institutes of the School of Advanced Study. He was Associate Professor at the Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology and a member of the Board of the Ghana Institute of Advanced Legal Studies. He continued to serve as Convenor of the Libraries Committee of the Society of Legal Scholars, a trustee of the British and Irish Legal Information Institute, Chair of the FLARE consortium, and a member of the Library Committee of the School of Slavonic and East European Studies. He was appointed to the Board of the non-profit consortium, LLMC Digital, and served on the editorial boards of the *Foreign Law Guide* and the *Journal of Open Access Law*.

Lesley Young continued to serve on the Library Commodity Group of the London Universities Purchasing Consortium and as serials representative for the LUPC, working on the tender for serials supply. She continued to serve on the steering committee of the FLARE Consortium and to liaise closely with the British Library.

Research

Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies

The Centre continued its successful activity in the area of legislative studies enjoying further peer and “industry” recognition within the UK and abroad. The LLM in Advanced Legislative Studies attracted a total of 20 overseas students in its London and Distance Learning constituencies making this the largest class in the history of the degree. Programme and course evaluations from students and external examiners have been excellent. The 2014 Commonwealth Course in Legislative Drafting attracted a total of 20 students making this one of the biggest classes in its history (see the Short Courses and Training section).

The thirteenth Sir William Dale Annual Memorial Lecture took place on Wednesday 14 May 2014 at the IALS. Richard Heaton, First Parliamentary Counsel and Permanent Secretary to the Cabinet Office discussed “Innovation and Continuity in Law making”. The lecture was received exceptionally well and the discussion that followed it was lively and topical.

There was considerable research and publication activity at the Centre. Dr Stefanou continued his role as the Managing Editor of the *European Journal of Law Reform* (EJLR), transforming the approach of the EJLR so that it becomes a ‘textbook journal’ with three special issues on different aspects of law as well as a general issue per year. Dr Stefanou is now also the academic advisor to the *IALS Student Law Review*. Dr Stefanou expanded his administrative work for IALS and SAS as the Director of Taught Programmes at IALS.

Professor Xanthaki published two books: her monograph *Drafting Legislation: Art and Technology of Rules for Regulation* was published by Hart Publishers, Oxford; and her edited book *Enhancing Legislative Drafting in the Commonwealth: A Wealth of Innovation* was published by Routledge. She also published two chapters in books: together with Jean-Pierre Duprat, “Legislative drafting techniques / formal legistics” in *Ulrich Karpen’s Legislation in Europe* (Nomos: Baden-Baden, forthcoming); and “The regulatory reform agenda and modern innovations in drafting styles” in L. Mader (ed.), *Regulatory Reform* (Nomos: Baden-Baden, 2013) 128-142. Helen published seven articles in a variety of peer reviewed journals: “Quality of Legislation: Focus on Smart EU and post-Smart Transposition” forthcoming, *TPLeg*; “EU Legislative quality post-Lisbon: the challenges of Smart Regulation” [2014] 35 *Statute Law Review* 66-80; “Legislative drafting: The birth of a new sub-discipline of law”, [2013] 1 *IALS Student Review* 57-70; “Editorial” [2013] 15 *European Journal of Law Reform* 93-94 (together with Cherie Booth QC); “Legislative Techniques in Rwanda: Present and Future” [2013] 15 *European Journal of Law Reform* 95-176; “Foreword” [2013] 39 *Commonwealth Law Bulletin* 411-413; and “Legal transplants and comparative concepts: eclecticism defeated?” [2013] *Statute Law Review* 128-137, together with Coen van Laer.

Professor Xanthaki spoke at a number of conferences: “Legislative drafting for lawyers”, International Bar Association Workshop, 27-30 October 2014, Myanmar; “Effective legislation: what it is and how to achieve it”, Office of Parliamentary Counsel and IALS Quality of EU Legislation London Conference, 2 October 2014, The Churchill Room, 100

Parliament Street; “Innovations in Legislative Drafting in the UK”, IAL-KRLI Conference, 19 September 2014, Seoul; “The SWD Legislative Drafting Clinic: supporting training in legislative drafting via clinical education” with R Cormacain, Hart Workshop on Legal Education, 23-24 June 2014, IALS; “The Contribution of Parliamentary Scrutiny to Legislative Quality”, Winter School, 17 January 2014, LUISS University, Rome; “Phronetic Legislative Drafting: liberating for the drafter, easy for the reader”, Workshop on Quality of EU Legislation, 17 October 2013, Dutch Academy of Legislation, The Hague; “Standards for legislation in Civil and Common Law Countries: features, practices, common ground”, Workshop on Common quality standards for legislation in different legal traditions as an inspiration for legal reform, 9 April 2013, Cape Town; “Scrutiny of legislative quality”, Workshop, 1 April 2013, Panteion University of Athens; and “Phronetic Legislative Drafting: the birth of a new theory for law-making”, Seminar, 22 January 2013, University of Stockholm.

Dr Constantin Stefanou now has added responsibilities as the IALS Director of Taught Programmes. Dr Stefanou taught at a winter school in Rome: “Are Parliaments conducive to Democracy?” Winter School, 17 January 2014, LUISS University, Rome and at a summer school in Groningen: “Introduction to Legislative Drafting” Summer School in Groningen on Theory and Practice of Legislation, August 2014. Dr Stefanou was Keynote Speaker at a Conference on Economic Crime: “Use of Databases to combat Organised Crime”, Prevenzione della corruzione: il ruolo delle banche dati, Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche, Roma Tre, 17 January 2014. Dr Stefanou Completed a comparative report for an EU funded project: “Comparative Report Chapter IV: Trends and challenges in measures to ensure access of victims to justice”, EU Criminal Justice Programme: Protecting Victims’ Rights in the EU: the theory and practice of diversity of treatment during the criminal trial, June 2014. Dr Stefanou continues to be the managing editor of the *European Journal of Law Reform* and published 4 issues, of which 3 are special issues on Rwanda, Brazil and Islamic Law. As the co-Director of the LLM in IGFREL Dr Stefanou is assisting the creation of a distance learning version of the LLM.

The Centre has just completed the EU funded project [200,000 Euros] on “Protecting victims’ rights in the EU; an aid to the implementation of the European Directive establishing minimum standards on the rights, support and protection of victims of crime” together with the Centre for European Constitutional Law Themistokles & Dimitris Tsatsos Foundation.

The Centre enjoyed success with four additional funded projects:

1. 15 May 2014; duration: 1 week. Amount: £10,000
Title: “Training Nepalese drafters in legislative drafting and drafting international treaties” - UNDP/RFQ/036/2014
Funding body: UNDP
2. 6 January 2014; duration: 15 months. Overall project funding shared by participating institutions: £550,000
Title: “Big Data in legislation”; Funding body: AHRC
Role: Helen Xanthaki Co-Investigator [FTE equivalent 15 hours per week]
Led by The National Archives; with participation from the Office of Parliamentary Counsel; IALS; University of Cambridge; commercial law publishers etc.
3. 8-22 August 2014; Title: Summer School in Stockholm on Theory and Practice of

Legislation. Overall project funding of €65,000

Led by the University of Stockholm with participation from IALS, Groningen, Antwerp, LUISS, and Panteion University of Athens.

4. 6-20 January 2014; Title: Winter School on Parliaments and Legislation. Overall project funding €40,506.60

Led by LUISS University Rome with participation from IALS, Hull University, University of Zaragoza, and Science Po Bordeaux

The Centre entered into a partnership with UN Habitat for the introduction and facilitation of a new research agenda on Quality of Planning Laws. UN Habitat will fund the creation of a Centre and PhD scholarships in the field. Dr. Maria Mousmouti is the Fellow in charge of this portfolio.

The impact of the work of the Centre is strengthened by its partnership with the Office of Parliamentary Counsel, the National Archives, and UN Habitat. In addition, there is notable impact of staff research demonstrated by the inclusion of Thornton's in the recommended books on legislative drafting cited in the OPC Guidelines for LD; the quotation of Professor Xanthaki's memorandum in the Report of the House of Lords concerning the future of the criminal law policy of the EU; and the use of Thornton and Professor Xanthaki's monograph in the introduction of drafting instructions in Nepal.

The Sir William Dale Legislative Drafting Clinic enjoyed great success. Ronan Cormacain, a Clinic Director, led the file on mandatory reporting of child abuse. In order to assess whether the draft legislation is necessary and, if so, effective, a policy and drafting workshop took place at IALS on 10th December 2013, attracting a very large audience. The conclusion of the team was that despite the necessity of measures to accentuate the effectiveness of child protection legislation, adding a new piece of legislation could not be the best option. The value of the seminar, apart from bringing together policy actors and drafters, was that it established a methodology for the future work of the Clinic by replicating the drafting process in a microcosm.

Legal Education and the Legal Profession

The Institute of Advanced Legal Studies has been at the forefront of supporting research into the progress of systems of qualification for the legal profession, regulation of the profession, development of the profession in a digital information world, practice and conduct of the professionals and the sociology of the professional project. This interdisciplinary work marshals research and scholarship from legal history, sociology of the professions, psychology of professional practice, developmental psychology of ethical behaviour, theories of regulation, administration and management.

The Institute houses the national archive of Records of Legal Education and has been closely involved with the UK Centre for Legal Education. The Institute Library acts as the crossroads of legal research for the nation attracting national and international scholars. The Institute provides a neutral venue for the discussion of law and policy matters, bringing together academic legal researchers with members of the practising profession, the judiciary and government.

The W. G. Hart Legal Workshop is a major annual legal research event organised and hosted by the Institute for both established international scholars and early career researchers.

Over the years this eponymous series, subsidised by funds from the W. G. Hart Bequest, has focused on a wide range of comparative and international legal issues and topical interests. The 2014 W.G. Hart Legal Workshop: Legal Education and Training and the Professions was held on 23rd and 24th June 2014. Legal education is going through a period of unprecedented change and the Workshop provided an important opportunity for reflection on these changes and specifically on the report and recommendations published by the Legal Education and Training Review (LETR) which included Emeritus Professor Sherr. The workshop addressed changes proposed by the LETR and broader issues of what is, and what should be, the role of legal education; whether legal education should continue to seek to provide a liberal, humanist education (and whether it will even be able to do so), or whether the emphasis on the market inevitably means that legal education will become tailored to the demands of the profession. The Workshop brought together some 80 academics to discuss these and other issues, both practical and pedagogical, including contributions from America, Australia Canada, Hong Kong and Israel, and from the regulators for England and Wales. A detailed list of speakers appears at Appendix II. The Academic Directors of the Workshop were Professor Avrom Sherr (IALS), Professor Richard Moorhead (UCL), and Professor Hilary Sommerlad (Birmingham). The keynote addresses were given by Professor Richard Abel from UCLA Law School and Professor Harry Arthurs, Osgoode Hall Law School, Canada.

Financial Services Law and Regulation

The financial services law and regulation project has completed several academic papers and articles in the 2013/14 reporting period. During this period, Professor Kern Alexander continued his research and writing on legal and regulatory reform of the European and UK banking industry. He led a major research project sponsored by the United Nations Environment Programme's Banking Commission and the University of Cambridge on international banking regulation and environmental sustainability regulation. The Final Report entitled 'Stability and Sustainability in Banking Reform: Are Environmental Risks Missing in Basel III?' was published in August 2014 and was presented at the United Nations annual meeting in September in New York. It has been extensively referenced in the media and has stimulated a debate between financial regulators and environmental policymakers about the extent to which environmental risks should be considered by banking regulators and financial policymakers. Moreover, Alexander was a co-investigator on a research project sponsored by the Sloan Foundation on 'Legal Entity Identifiers' and their usefulness in banking and financial regulation. The research was conducted in collaboration with Professor Alistair Milne of Loughborough University and the University Faculty of Law. It resulted in a research paper by Alexander entitled 'Legal Entity Identifiers in Banking Regulation and Resolution' (2014). He has also facilitated academic research by serving as an editor of the Butterworths publication Money Laundering Law.

The project's research also has had substantial impact on European and UK public policy. Alexander gave oral and written evidence to the House of Lords Committee on Europe on 30 July 2014 on European banking regulation and the newly adopted European Banking Union proposals that create a Single Supervisory Mechanism and a Single Resolution Mechanism in the euro zone. His evidence also analysed the development of European Banking Authority's powers for implementing EU banking and financial law and what extent this has been beneficial in regulatory sense for the United Kingdom. Alexander also was appointed in January 2014 as special adviser and expert witness to the UK Serious Fraud Office on corporate crime issues related to the Libor rate-rigging investigations. Alexander was

invited to give papers at several high academic conferences organized by the University of Amsterdam, Munich University, and the Frankfurt School of Management and Finance. His papers will be published as book chapters in edited books published by Cambridge University Press and Oxford University Press in late 2014 and 2015. He had one book chapter published by Cambridge University Press in July 2014 entitled *International Economic Law and Macro-prudential Regulation* (Cottier and Lastra eds.). Alexander continues to serve as an adviser to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) on matters related to financial services trade and regulation. He spoke at a major international conference organized by UNCTAD in April 2014.

Fellowships

The Institute offers each year a number of Visiting Fellowships intended to create working relationships with scholars from other institutions, overseas or in the United Kingdom, undertaking work within fields covered by or adjacent to its own research programmes. This year eleven visiting fellowships were awarded (see Appendix 4 for a full list) and a selection from their reports appears below.

Dr Lawrence Joseph, President of the Senate of Grenada and a doctoral graduate of the Institute was awarded the prestigious School Advanced Legal Studies S T Lee Visiting Professorial Fellowship for 2013/14 and was based at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies in March in order to undertake his research. He delivered high-profile public lectures at the Institute, Queen's University Belfast, Cardiff and Nottingham Universities on Constitutionalism, Revolutions and the Question of Legitimacy.

The annual Inns of Court Fellowship was awarded to Her Honour Mme Justice Désirée Bernard, Caribbean Court of Justice who continued her scrutiny of the economic treaty signed by Caribbean countries to form the CARICOM single Market and Economy (CSME). Her aim was to clarify issues and misconceptions about the role of the court within the Caribbean Community. During her time at the Institute she also spoke at several conferences and interacted with law students and members of the legal profession and participated in the life of the Inns of Court.

Dr Armin Kammel of Danube University, Austria conducted extensive research on the relationship between government and markets in particular in the area of financial regulation. This research helped him to finish a book chapter of an edited volume to be published in early 2015. He also completed two articles, one in the area of financial regulation from an interdisciplinary point of view and another one dealing with the current legislative proposals in the area of investment fund regulation in Europe. As well as giving lectures and seminars at the Institute he worked with IALS research students on the PhD projects.

Dr Arlie Loughnan of the University of Sydney undertook research on her Australian Research Council (ARC)-funded project, Responsibility in Criminal Law. This project examined twentieth (and twenty first) century developments in criminal responsibility norms, with legal developments set against broader extra-legal changes in responsibility practices. During her time at the IALS she worked on draft chapters of a forthcoming book, and presented this work at the IALS in both the lunch time seminar and the evening seminar series. She also gave presentations on this project at UCL and the LSE. In these presentations, she spoke to a paper that outlined her working approach to this research project. Her approach is structured along three axes: 'social individuality', liability in/of collectives and 'attenuated' or impaired responsibility. Taking seriously the developments in criminal principles and practices over the

twentieth century allows us to extend the critical lens of socio-historical approaches to this hitherto now somewhat marginalised period. She also prepared a short paper outlining this approach in broad brush terms for the IALS journal, *Amicus Curiae*.

This year's Visiting Fellow in Law Librarianship was Mr Bård Tuseth from the University of Oslo Library. He undertook an investigation into academic research support at major law libraries in and around London. He also visited the Squire Law Library at Cambridge and the Bodleian Library at Oxford. The outcome of the research will be an article discussing the different approaches to the facilities and services aimed at the needs of academic researchers. In addition he worked on his forthcoming book on writing a thesis in law which will be published by Universitetsforlaget in 2015. The book would be the first of its kind, offering comprehensive tips and guidance to Norwegian law students completing the final part of their law degree.

Associate Research Fellowships and Senior Associate Research Fellowships were conferred on 45 scholars and practitioners who are closely connected with the Institute and whose valuable contributions variously include research, assisting with MPhil / PhD supervision and other complementary activities. A full list of these appointments can be found in Appendix 4.

On 3rd April a very successful lunchtime round table seminar, the first of a regular termly series, was held for the Institute's academic community which was attended by a cross section of Fellows, Students and Staff. Each of the Visiting Fellows gave a brief presentation on the research they were undertaking at IALS, followed by a discussion. Visiting Fellows also spoke on their research at a fortnightly lunchtime seminar series as well as giving evening lectures.

Seminars, Public Lectures, Conferences and Workshops

In 2013-14 the Institute was pleased to play a full part in responding to the report of the Legal Education and Training Review, a joint project of the Solicitors Regulation Authority (SRA), the Bar Standards Board (BSB) and ILEX Professional Standards (IPS) which undertook a fundamental evidence-based review of the education and training requirements across regulated and non-regulated legal services in England and Wales with far reaching ramifications for the university sector. The Institute's response commenced on 30 October 2013 in collaboration with the Society of Legal Scholars with a conference on *The Role of Academics in Legal Education and Training: a chance to consider the future of legal education and training in the light of the LETR report*, which was very well attended and included representation from all the main academic legal societies (SLS, SLSA, ALT, CHULS). A by-product of the conference was the formation of the UK Law Associations LETR Working Group, which has continued to meet at IALS on a regular basis. This was followed by a workshop in November 2013 run with the Legal Education Research Network on *After the LETR, what should we be researching and how?* At the end of the academic year the W G Hart Workshop was devoted to *Legal Education and the Professions* for which the Academic Directors were Professors Avrom Sherr, Richard Moorhead and Hilary Sommerlad, with keynote papers being given by Professor Rick Abel (UCLA) and Professor Harry Arthurs (Osgoode Hall Law School).

In the previous year the theme of law and language was initiated by Dr Giulia Pennisi under the auspices of the Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Drafting and was continued in June 2014 with a second multidisciplinary conference on *Translation and Law: Different Approaches to Legal Translation*. Further events on this theme are being planned for the next academic year.

In 2014 IALS entered into an ongoing collaboration with UN-Habitat, which was launched on 14 March 2014 with a specialised forum on *Urban Development and the Law: Setting a Research Agenda*. This half-day seminar brought together a multidisciplinary circle of academics and practitioners interested in urban legislation, including planners, architects, policy makers, economists, urbanists and lawyers, for in-depth discussion of new research findings and emerging issues.

During the academic year seminars were again held on a diverse range of subjects, ranging from *Early-Modern Law Scholarship; Speech, Manuscript, Print to Judicial Enforcement of Caribbean Community Law*. A complete list of events is contained in Appendix 1.

Teaching and Training

Postgraduate Research Programmes

Professor Helen Xanthaki served her second year as Director of Research Programmes at IALS. There has been a steady influx of applications and actual recruitment to the PhD programme of the IALS.

After the huge success of 12 completions last year, this year the IALS concentrated on student progress. The chat facility offered to all students once a month gives PhD candidates direct access to Professor Xanthaki irrespective of where their field study may have taken them. Further opportunities for engagement are offered by the new VLE page for PhD study with news relevant to PhD candidates. The new IALS PhD Study Guide collates all regulations at the University and School levels, whilst incorporating IALS specific practices. Perhaps more importantly, the PhD team focused heavily in the streamlining of the academic and administrative aspects of PhD study. Although quite resource heavy, the intricacies of the PhD programme at IALS, namely the great number of PhD students and the great number of PhD supervisors, require a more inclusive Research Degrees Committee and membership was extended.

Another initiative is the master classes in PhD Study, convened by Ronan Cormacain, PhD Researcher. The series of master classes offer our PhD community the opportunity to interact with experienced PhD supervisors and to build support networks within the IALS and beyond.

LLM in Advanced Legislative Studies & LLM in Advanced Legislative Studies via Distance Learning

The LLM in Advanced Legislative Studies, a flagship degree in the subject prized by governments around the world, attracted a total of 25 overseas students in its London and Distance Learning constituencies. Programme and course evaluations from students and external examiners have been excellent. Both LLM programmes are thankful to Sir Stephen Laws for his contribution of five lectures for the Themes in Legislative Studies modules.

MA in Taxation

2013-14 was the seventh year of running the MA in Taxation (Law, Administration and Practice). It was an extremely successful year from the academic point of view. The MA in Taxation (Law, Administration and Practice) Examination Board was held on 7 October 2014 with an external examiner in attendance. The Examination Board recommended that seven students should be awarded the degree, four with distinctions and three with merits. It also recommended that one student should be awarded the PG Diploma and that one student should be awarded the PG Certificate. The programme is very grateful to all the teachers and examiners who have contributed to another successful year for the MA in Taxation. Thanks should also be given to the students for their positive engagement with the degree. We are also delighted with the very high levels of student satisfaction, as expressed in student feedback, with the academic elements of the degree.

LLM in International Corporate Governance, Financial Regulation and Economic Law

This unique interdisciplinary LLM programme is now entering into its seventh year and is increasingly gaining recognition at the national and international level. It is also well established in the global market of teaching and research in the law and regulation of financial services. Each year this LLM grows with the contributions of leading academics from around the world who are keen to contribute to this programme and its innovation in teaching methods and quality of teaching. This LLM in terms of the modules offered, the teaching team, the combination of research and teaching and the highly specialised modules is unique and fills a gap in linking the world of practice and academia. There are plans to offer this LLM via distance learning for 2015-16. Despite not being listed in some rankings and competition from other universities the number of students registered in October 2014 is 11 which includes 7 new students and 4 students in continuation from the previous year. On 15 October 2014 the Board of Examiners of the LLM was held to ratify results from academic year of 2013-14 and six students graduated, two gaining a Distinction and four being awarded a Merit.

Schwarzenberger Prize

The Georg Schwarzenberger Prize in International Law was endowed by friends and former students of the late Professor Georg Schwarzenberger, formerly Emeritus Professor of International Law of the University of London, and is awarded annually to a student, or students, in the Faculty of Law in the University who is considered by the Director of the Institute to be outstanding in the field of public international law. The 2013 prize was awarded to Mr Alexander Shattock of the London School of Economics in respect of his outstanding performance in his LLM dissertation and examination.

Short Courses and Research Training

The 2014 Commonwealth Course in Legislative Drafting attracted an incredible 20 participants, making it one of the most successful recruitments in the history of the Course. Of those a number of students decided to proceed to the LLM in ALS. The Course benefited from an increased contribution of Parliamentary Counsel, including the organisation of a drafting workshop led by our new Fellow, Hayley Rogers, and the OPC. The Law Commission's study visit was another highlight, offering students exclusive insight to the work of the Commission. The Home Office allowed us once again access to their induction programme opening a wonderful window to policy making and drafting there. The session at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office offered staff and student exceptional insight into the specialist drafting of international treaties and their implementing measures. Course evaluations were extremely good and testimonies offered by participants were heartening for all staff involved.

The Institute Library together with the British Library and the Socio-Legal Studies Association again organised a research workshop, this year concerning *Law, Gender and Sexuality: sources and methods in socio-legal research*. Speakers came from the British Library, the Universities of Kent, Reading, Birmingham, Keele and Newcastle, the LSE and Birkbeck as well as the IALS. The day was successful and the Institute would like to thank all the speakers and those who assisted in the arrangements. It is understood that edited versions of the papers will be published in *Legal Information Management*.

Building on the success of previous programmes, IALS offered a programme of two national training days organised by the library for MPhil and PhD in law students in 2014 entitled, *How to get a PhD in Law*. The two days were widely advertised to research students registered at universities across the UK. IALS academic and library staff mainly facilitated the programme and were augmented with other academic staff from the School of Advanced Study and a law publisher. In addition, for the first time, IALS offered a national training day for academics entitled *Supervising the PhD in Law*. Speakers came from UCL, KCL, LSE, Westminster and Sussex, as well as from IALS. Excellent or good feedback ratings and very positive comments were received for all three days.

The training day on 1st March 2014 covered legal research skills, literature reviews, qualitative and quantitative research methods and comparative legal research and drew an audience of 51 PhD students. The second training day on 21st May 2014 concentrated on preparing students for the mini-Viva and the Viva, presenting skills, publishing research and preparing for the Ethics Committee and drew an audience of 29 PhD students. Common features of both trainings days were the inclusion of tailored training by senior IALS law librarians, optional library tours and networking opportunities for the attendees. Finally the new training day for supervisors on 19th March 2014 covered legal methods for the law PhD and supervisory practice and drew an audience of 22 academics.

The Institute's Legal Research Methods Training Course was offered again by Professor Lisa Webley and yet again attracted a high level of demand and excellent feedback. The Course ran over a period of eight days in January 2014 with a majority of attendees from Queen Mary, University of London and the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies. The course aims to introduce a range of research methodologies relevant to PhD / MPhil research in law and legally related fields.

Publications

IALS Visiting Fellows provide the Institute with a wealth of knowledge and expertise in a wide variety of subjects, and many produce articles for *Amicus Curiae*. Contributions were published for example from Dr Arlie Loughnan, ARC Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney (Of Cubist paintings and legal story-telling: historicising criminal responsibility', Autumn 2013 issue); and Dr Maren Heidemann, who is currently lecturing in commercial law at the University of Glasgow (a two-part article entitled 'The autonomous interpretation method in internal laws with particular reference to the proposed European Sales Law' which was published in the Spring and Summer 2013 issues). An article also appeared by the Hon Mme Justice Desiree Bernard, Judge of the Caribbean Court of Justice and 2013 Inns of Court Fellow ('The revised Treaty of Chaguaramas and the Caribbean Court of Justice – compatibility or controversy?', Winter 2013 issue). Derek Roebuck, a Senior Research Fellow, contributed 'The future of arbitration' (Winter 2013 issue) and we were pleased to publish an article by the former Vice-Chancellor of the University of London, Professor Graham Zellick CBE, QC, on 'Judicial titles and dress in the Supreme Court and below' (Autumn 2013). We would like to offer our thanks to all those who wrote articles for *Amicus Curiae* over the past year. In addition to editing *Amicus Curiae*, Julian Harris has maintained the Institute's link with two major looseleaf works published by Sweet &

Maxwell. This has involved writing a newsletter published three times per year to provide an update service for subscribers to *Encyclopedia of Financial Services Law*, and producing regular releases to the *Anti-Money Laundering Guide*.

The online open access *IALS Student Law Review*, an electronic open access peer-reviewed journal wholly initiated and edited by research students of the IALS continued to develop. The *Digital Evidence and Electronic Signature Law Review* created by Stephen Mason, Fellow of the Institute, was made available on open access at <http://journals.sas.ac.uk/deeslr/> and an accompanying database of relevant legislation developed. Many further additions were made to the IALS collections in the SAS-Space online repository.

Society for Advanced Legal Studies

The Society for Advanced Legal Studies was established in 1997 as a learned society for the facilitation of research and high-level scholarship in law. It has sought to encourage greater collaboration in the legal profession, fostering increased interaction amongst academics, practitioners, members of the judiciary, others involved in the administration of justice both in Great Britain and overseas, as well as those not necessarily in the legal profession but whose work provides them with an interest in the law.

The Society is open to all those in possession of a postgraduate law degree or related discipline and / or who have the right to practise in Great Britain or elsewhere. Members of the profession with distinguished careers are elected to fellowship, while those with particularly notable careers in the law may be elected to an honorary fellowship. The Society counts amongst its members many of the senior judiciary in the United Kingdom, Law Officers, and a number of distinguished overseas lawyers.

During 2013-14, the Society collaborated with organisations such as The Solicitors International Human Rights Group and The Human Rights Consortium, while the Society's journal, *Amicus Curiae* published issues 95, 96, 97, edited by Julian Harris. The Society also began a review and reorganisation of its administration. Membership queries are now being dealt with by Eliza Boudier, Fellowships and Administrative Officer at IALS.

Appendix 1

Conferences, Public Lecture, Seminars

Training Days and Training Events

Monday 6 to Friday 17 January 2014

Introduction to Legal Research Methods for MPhil/PhD Students

Professor Lisa Webley, Sylvie Bacquet and Marc Mason University of Westminster;
Professor Avrom Sherr, Professor Helen Xanthaki, Dr Constantin Stefanou, IALS.

Saturday 1 March 2014

How to get a PhD in Law: What legal research skills will I need? Literature reviews, qualitative and quantitative research and comparative legal research.

Professor Lisa Webley, University of Westminster; Professor Helen Xanthaki, IALS; Hester Swift and Steve Whittle, IALS Library.

Wednesday 21 May 2014

How to get a PhD in Law: Preparing yourself for the vivas. Getting yourself known - presenting skills, publishing your work, and networking.

Professor Avrom Sherr and Dr Constantin Stefanou, IALS; Richard Hart, Hart Publishing, Oxford; Dr Jane Winters, Institute of Historical Research; Steven Whittle and Lisa Davies, Access Librarian, IALS Library.

Conference, Workshops, Symposia, etc

Sunday 1 September to Sunday 8 September 2013

31st International Symposium on Economic Crime

Fighting Economic Crime in the Modern World: The role of the private sector - partners and problems

(Organised by Jesus College Cambridge, in collaboration with IALS, CIDOEC, IAACA, NCA, SFO and others)

Wednesday 30 October 2013

The Role of Academics in Legal Education and Training: a chance to consider the future of legal education and training in the light of the LETR Report

Speaker: Professor William Twining, University College London; Professor Chris Ashford, Socio-Legal Studies Association; Professor Stephen Bailey, Society of Legal Scholars; Professor Anthony Bradney, SLS Legal Education Committee; Professor Jane Ching, LETR Research Team; Professor Rebecca Huxley Binns, Association of Law Teachers; Professor Andrew Sanders, Committee of Heads of University Law Schools. Chair: Professor Fiona Cownie, SLS Legal Education Committee and Senior Associate Research Fellow, IALS.
(Organised by the Society of Legal Scholars in collaboration with the IALS)

Wednesday 13 November and Thursday 14 November 2013

On the Borders of Refugee Protection? The Impact of Human Rights Law on Refugee Law - Comparative Practice and Theory

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS and others)

Wednesday 13 November 2013

After the LETR, what should we be researching and how?

Professor Ron Barnett, Institute of Education; Professor Anthony Bradney, Keele University; Graeme Broadbent, Kingston University; Professor John Flood, University of Westminster; Tracey Varnava, London University.

(Organised by the Legal Education Research Network in collaboration with the IALS)

Friday 15 November 2013

Statute Law and Alternative Solutions: Codification, Restatement, Common Law

(Organised by the Statute Law Society in collaboration with IALS)

Tuesday 3 December 2013

Responsibility and Accountability in the Financial Sector

Keynote Speaker: Professor Arthur Grimes, NZ-UK Link Foundation Visiting Professor at the School of Advanced Study, University of London; Chair of the Board of Directors of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand; Chair of the Hugo Group; Chair of the Postal Network Access Committee; Associate Member of the Financial Markets Authority Board. Chair: Professor Barry Rider, Professorial Fellow, Centre of Development Studies, University of Cambridge and former Director of the IALS.

(Organised in collaboration with SAS and the NZ-Link Foundation)

Tuesday 10 December 2013

Mandatory Reporting of Child Sex Abuse

Baroness Walmsley; Laura Hoyan, Wadham College, Oxford); Peter Turner, Roman Catholic Diocese of Westminster; Peter Garsden, Abney Garsden Solicitors and President of the Association of Child Abuse Lawyers); Anne Lawrence, (Barrister and MandateNow; Sir Stephen Laws KCB, QC, former First Parliamentary Counsel; Dr Mazhar Ilahi, co-Director, Sir William Dale Legislative Drafting Clinic, IALS. Chairs: Professor Helen Xanthaki and Ronan Cormacain, co-Director, Sir William Dale Legislative Drafting Clinic, IALS.

Wednesday 5 February 2014

Teaching Research Skills to Law Students: a workshop on best practice

(Organised by the Higher Education Academy, in collaboration with the IALS)

Wednesday 5 March 2014

Applying for Research Funding for Legal Education: an interactive workshop

(Organised by the Legal Education Research Network in collaboration with the IALS)

Wednesday 19 March 2014

Supervising the PhD in Law

Contributors include: Professor Avrom Sherr, Dr Constantin Stefanou and Professor Helen Xanthaki, IALS; Professor Alison Diduck and Dr Douglas Guilfoyle, University College London; Professor Linda Mulcahy, London School of Economics; Dr Ann Mumford, King's College London; Professor Harry Rajak, University of Sussex; Professor Lisa Webley, University of Westminster.

Monday 19 May 2014

Law, Gender and Sexuality: sources and methods in socio-legal research

Professor Rosemary Hunter and Professor Amanda Perry-Kessaris, University of Kent; Professor Rosemary Auchmuty, University of Reading School of Law; Dr Polly Russell and Jon Sims, British Library; Heather Dawson, London School of Economics Library; Daniel Monk, Professor Leslie Moran and Dr Dominic Janes, Birkbeck College, University of London; Dr Rosie Harding, Birmingham Law School; Elizabeth Dawson, IALS; Professor Fiona Cownie, Keele University School of Law; Professor Richard Collier, Professor of Law and Social Theory, Newcastle University.

(Organised in collaboration with the British Library and the Socio-Legal Studies Association)

Thursday 29 May 2014

National Security and Public Health: Exceptions to Human Rights?

Keynote Speaker: Professor Malcolm Dando, University of Bradford.

Friday 6 June 2014

2014 London Summit on Commercial Dispute Resolution in China

(Organised by the Beijing Arbitration Commission (BAC), the Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary University of London and the IALS)

Tuesday 17 June 2014

Legal and Judicial Legacies of Empire

Keynote Speaker: The Rt Hon The Lord Judge, PC, QC, former Lord Chief Justice of England and Wales.

(Organised by the Institute of Commonwealth Studies in collaboration with IALS and others)

Monday 23 - Tuesday 24 June 2014

W G Hart Legal Workshop 2014

Legal Education and Training and the Professions

Academic Directors: Professor Avrom Sherr, IALS; Professor Richard Moorhead, University College London; Professor Hilary Sommerlad, University of Birmingham.

Keynote Speakers: Professor Richard Abel, University of California, Los Angeles; and Professor Harry Arthurs, Osgoode Hall Law School, Canada.

Friday 27 June 2014

Translation and Law: Different Approaches to Legal Translation

Professor Silvia Ferreri, University of Turin; Professor Maurizio Gotti, University of Bergamo; Manuela Guggeis, Legal Service of the Council of the European Union; André-Michel Labelle, International Court of Justice; Dr Giulia Adriana Pennisi, University of Palermo, Associate Research Fellow, IALS; William Robinson, Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Ingemar Strandvik, European Commission Translation Directorate-General; Professor Thomas Glyn Watkin, University of Cardiff; Jules Winterton, IALS; Professor Helen Xanthaki, Sir William Dale Centre, IALS.

(Organised in collaboration with the University of Palermo, Sicily, Dipartimento di Studi Europei e dell'integrazione internazionale)

Public Lectures, Seminars

Monday 14 October 2013

Making the Law Easier for Users: the role of statutes

Richard Heaton, First Parliamentary Counsel and Permanent Secretary at the Cabinet Office.
(Organised with the Statute Law Society)

Wednesday 16 October 2013

The Right to Seek and Obtain Asylum under the African Human Rights System

Dr Chaloka Beyani, UN Special Rapporteur on IDPs, London School of Economics and Political Science.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS)

Thursday 17 October 2013

Sri Lanka: a country in crisis?

Geoffrey Robertson, QC, Doughty Street Chambers; Fred Carver, Director, Sri Lankan Campaign for Peace.

(Organised with the Solicitors International Human Rights Group)

Monday 28 October 2013

Gender, Violence and Asylum: a troubling trilogy?

Helen Baillot, External, Joint Client Database Integration Project; Dr Sharon Cowan, University of Edinburgh; Dr Vanessa E Munro, University of Nottingham; Frances Webber, Birbeck, University of London. Chair: Professor Heaven Crawley, Swansea University.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS)

Tuesday 29 October 2014

IALS Lunchtime Seminar

James Michael, Senior Associate Research Fellow, IALS.

Friday 1 November 2013

Early-modern common law scholarship: speech, manuscript, print

Dr Ian Williams, University College London.

(Organised with the London Legal History Seminar)

Monday 4 November 2013

Securitisation of the Refugee: regional responses, states and civil society in South East Asia

Professor Susan Kneebone, Monash University, RLI Visiting Fellow.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS)

Tuesday 5 November 2013

Electronic Evidence in Fraud Cases

Christopher Docksey, Office of the European Data Protection Supervisor; Dr Ian Walden, Queen Mary University of London; Stephen Mason, Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Chair: Dr Simone White, OLAF, European Commission's Anti-Fraud Office, Associate Research Fellow at the IALS.

(Organised with the European Criminal Law Association)

Monday 11 November 2013

The Office of the Jurisprudent and the Jurisprudences of Dying under Medical Supervision

Professor Shaun McVeigh, University of Melbourne; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Tuesday 12 November

IALS Lunchtime Seminar

The Hon Justice Desiree Bernard, Caribbean Court of Justice; IALS Inns of Court Fellow

Tuesday 12 November 2013

No end to disappearances and impunity in Mexico: the way forward?

Rubert Knox, Amnesty International; and Alma Rosa García Guevara.

(Organised in collaboration with the Solicitors International Human Rights Group)

Thursday 14 November 2013

Climate change-related displacement: what scope for protection under refugee and human rights law?

Bruce Burson, New Zealand Immigration and Protection Tribunal; Matthew Scott, Lund University.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS)

Thursday 21 November 2013

Historicising Criminal Responsibility: Mapping the Legal and Scholarly Terrain

Dr Arlie Loughnan, University of Sydney; IALS Visiting Fellow

Thursday 21 November 2013

Chile's Presidential Elections 2013: Analysing the Results

Gabriel Palma, University of Cambridge; and, Jimena Blanco, Maplecroft. Chair: Rob Capurro, Canning House.

(Organised by the Institute of Latin American Studies in collaboration with the IALS)

Monday 25 November 2013

Seen to be done? Transparency and Opacity in Courts

James Michael, Senior Associate Research Fellow, IALS.

Tuesday 26 November 2014

Criminal Responsibility: socio-legal-historical approaches to the study of criminal law principles and practices

Dr Arlie Loughnan, University of Sydney, Australia; IALS Visiting Fellow

Wednesday 27 November 2013

The Common Law and Europe

The Rt Hon Lord Justice Laws, Lord Justice of Appeal

(The London Hamlyn Lecture 2014 organised by the Hamlyn Trust in collaboration with the IALS)

Thursday 28 November 2013

"Respect for law and sausages": how Parliament made section 31 of the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 on the sale of employment rights

Lord Pannick QC

(Organised by the Statute Law Society in collaboration with the IALS)

Friday 29 November 2013

Right and Rough Music: Popular Justice Ritual in England and Wales, 1750-1950

Dr Steve Banks, University of Reading

(Organised in collaboration with the London Legal History Seminar)

Monday 2 December 2013

The Impact of the English Common Law on Caribbean Society

The Hon Mme Justice Desiree Bernard, Judge of the Caribbean Court of Justice and IALS Inns of Court Fellow.

(Organised in collaboration with the Institute of Commonwealth Studies)

Wednesday 4 December 2013

Zhanaozen: the unknown tragedy

Galym Ageleuov, Denis Bilunov and Yulia Mazurova.

(Organised in collaboration with the Solicitors Human Rights Group)

Thursday 5 December 2013

Gangs, Cartels and the New Dynamics of Forced Displacement in Latin America

Dr David James Cantor, Refugee Law Initiative.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS)

Monday 9 December 2013

Whatever Happened to the European Arrest Warrant?

Libby McVeigh, Fair Trials International; Helen Malcolm, QC; Anand Doobay, Peters & Peters. Chair: Professor John Spencer, Cambridge University

(Organised in collaboration with the European Criminal Law Association UK)

Monday 9 December 2013

Decision-Making in the UK's Top Court

Professor Alan Paterson OBE, University of Strathclyde.

(Organised by BAILII in collaboration with the IALS)

Tuesday 10 December 2013

IALS Lunchtime Seminar: the leximetric research on shareholder protection

Professor Matthias Siems, University of Durham; IALS Visiting Fellow

Friday 10 January 2014

Charitable Endowment and Social Change: Cy-Près Orders and Administrative Schemes, 1837-1901

Professor Charles Mitchell, University College London.

(Organised in collaboration with the London Legal History Seminar)

Thursday 16 January 2014

Dignities, Jurisprudences and Jurisdictions

Shaun McVeigh, University of Melbourne; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Monday 20 January 2014

Human Rights Lawyering in Europe: a comparative analysis of human rights lawyers and access to justice in England and Wales and Germany

Stefanie Lemke, University of Cologne, Germany.

Tuesday 21 January 2014

Constraints on Executive Power: explaining variation in the acceptance of asylum-seekers and refugees

Dr Eiko Thielemann and Mogens Hobolth, London School of Economics.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS in collaboration with the IALS)

Friday 24 January 2014

Public Order and Emergency in Britain: the legality of military intervention, 1910-19

Patrick Graham, Queen Mary University of London.

(Organised in collaboration with the Legal History Seminar)

Monday 27 January 2014

Ex Post Facto Law

Professor Neil Duxbury, London School of Economics.

(Organised with the Statute Law Society)

Thursday 30 January 2014

Civil liability of credit rating agencies in the European Union - selected international private law issues

Professor Gudula Deipenbrock, Hochschule für Technik und Wirtschaft (HTW), University of Applied Sciences, Berlin, Germany.

Thursday 13 February 2014

The Googling Juror: challenges for the law of contempt

Dr Ian Cram, Leeds University; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Thursday 13 February 2014

Columbian Lawyers under Threat: launch of the IV Colombian Caravana Lawyers' Delegation to Colombia

Rommel Durán Castellanos, member of the Colombian Association of Human Rights Lawyers (Acadehum), the 'Pueblos' Legal Team, and the Committee for Solidarity with Political Prisoners.

Sne Ganguly and Sara Chandler and Nick Hanning, Colombian Caravana UK Lawyers' Group.

(Organised with the Colombia Caravana UK Lawyers' Group)

Wednesday 19 February 2014

European Criminal Law: what's new for 2014?

Professor J R Spencer, University of Cambridge

(Organised with the European Criminal Law Association UK)

Thursday 20 February 2014

Election Observation Missions and International Human Rights: challenges and impact

Richard Howitt, MEP, Member of the European Parliament, EU Election Observer and leader of the election observation delegations to Sierra Leone and Pakistan.

(Organised in association with the Solicitors International Human Rights Group)

Monday 24 February 2014

Scrutiny of Terrorism Laws: searchlight or veil?

David Anderson QC, Brick Court Chambers and the Government's Independent Reviewer of Terrorism Legislation.

(Organised with the Statute Law Society)

Thursday 27 February 2014

Financial Regulation - The Changing Relationship between Government and Markets

Dr Armin J. Kammel, Head of Legal and International Affairs with the Austrian Association of Investment Fund Management Companies (VÖIG) and Visiting Fellow, IALS.

Friday 28 February 2014

Restructuring Colonial Legal Thought? Bengal 1860-1880: an Innovative phase in the jurisprudence of British India

Professor Raymond Cocks, Keele University.

(Organised with the London Legal History Seminar)

Thursday 6 March 2014

Constitutionalism as a Democrat's Dream: The Grenada Experience

Dr Lawrence Joseph, President of the Senate, Grenada; S T Lee Visiting Professorial Fellow, SAS, University of London. Chair: Professor Sir Jeffrey Jowell KCMG QC, Bingham Centre for the Rule of Law.

(Organised in association with SAS, the Institute of Commonwealth Studies and the Institute of Latin American Studies).

Wednesday 12 March 2014

Towards a Working Definition of Persecution

Dr Hugo Storey, UK Upper Tribunal, Asylum and Immigration Chamber; Dr David Cantor, Refugee Law Initiative, SAS; and Dr Violeta Moreno-Lax, Queen Mary University of London.

(Organised by the Refugee Law Initiative, SAS, in collaboration with the IALS)

Thursday 13 March 2014

Victim-Perpetrators: how armed opposition groups in transitional societies address their own wrong-doing

Professor Colm Campbell, Transitional Justice Institute, University of Ulster; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Friday 14 March 2014

Urban Development and the Law: setting a research agenda

Edesio Fernandes, DPU Associates and member of the Lincoln Institute of Land Policy; Robert Lewis Lettington and Lara Kinneir, UN-Habitat; Dr Maria Mousmouti, Centre for European Constitutional Law (Athens) and Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Professor Marius Pieterse, University of the Witwatersrand, and joint global co-ordinator of the International Research Group on Law and Urban Space (IRGLUS); Timothy Pugh and Mukhtiar Tanda, Berwin Leighton Paisner BLP; Hayley Rogers, Office of the Parliamentary Counsel; Professor Helen Xanthaki, IALS.

(Organised in collaboration with UN-Habitat)

Monday 17 March 2014

Dangerous Trends in Modern Legislation

Daniel Greenberg, Berwin Leighton Paisner BLP and Associate Research Fellow, IALS.
(Organised in collaboration with the Statute Law Society)

Thursday 20 March 2014

Small Businesses, Vulnerability and Access to Finance

Dr Orkun Akseli, Durham University; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Monday 24 March 2014

Government and Markets - The Way Forward in Times of a "Regulatory Tsunami"

Dr Armin J. Kammel, Head of Legal and International Affairs with the Austrian Association of Investment Fund Management Companies (VÖIG); Visiting Fellow, IALS.

Friday 28 March 2014

Irish Political Imprisonment 1920-62: the battle for legitimacy

Professor Sean McConville, Queen Mary University of London.
(Organised in collaboration with the London Legal History Seminar)

Monday 7 April 2014

The European Investigation Order: the end of mutual legal assistance as we know it?

Jodie Blackstock, JUSTICE; Stephen Gentle, Simmons & Simmons; Professor Steve Peers, University of Essex; Chair: Professor John Spencer, Cambridge University.
(Organised in collaboration with the European Criminal Law Association UK)

Tuesday 6 May 2014

Doing Good Business - The evolution of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) in Eritrea

Todd Romaine, and Lloyd Lipsett.
(Organised in collaboration with the Solicitors International Human Rights Group)

Thursday 8 May 2014

Caribbean Politics: 'An Evening with Selwyn Strachan'

(Organised by the Institute of Commonwealth Studies in collaboration with the IALS)

Monday 12 May 2014

Roadmap Progress: where we are now on pan-European Defence Rights?

Caroline Morgan, European Commission; and, Libby McVeigh, Fair Trials International.
(Organised in collaboration with the European Criminal Law Association UK)

Tuesday 13 May 2014

Methodology of Legal History

Professor Christopher Tomlins, University of California, Irvine; Professor Eric Heinze and Professor Gaeth Stedman-Jones, Queen Mary University of London; Professor Axel Korner, UCL; Professor David Sugarman, Lancaster University.
(Organised in collaboration with Queen Mary University of London and the London Legal History Seminar)

Wednesday 14 May 2014

Innovation and Continuity in Law Making (Sir William Dale Memorial Lecture)

Richard Heaton, First Parliamentary Counsel and Permanent Secretary at the Cabinet Office.

Chair: Rachel Sandby-Thomas, Director General with responsibility for Legal, Better Regulation, Enterprise and Skills, BIS.

(Annual Sir William Dale Memorial Lecture)

Monday 19 May 2014

Small Businesses, Vulnerability and Access to Finance

Dr Orkun Akseli, University of Durham; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Wednesday 21 May 2014

The Counter-Terrorist Court Over Time: a case study of Northern Ireland's Diplock Courts

Professor Colm Campbell, Transitional Justice Institute, University of Ulster, Northern Ireland; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Thursday 22 May 2014

How a Lack of Legal Capability Stops People from Accessing and Using the Law. And what can we do about that?

Martin Jones, Law for Life: the Foundation of Public Legal Education. Chair: Professor Lisa Webley, Professor of Empirical Legal Studies, University of Westminster.

Friday 23 May 2014

Priests of the Law: Royal Justices and legal-literary culture in 13th-Century England

Dr Thomas McSweeney, Marshall-Whyte School of Law, College of William & Mary, USA.

(Organised in collaboration with the London Legal History Seminar)

Wednesday 28 May 2014

Tanzania: corruption and human rights

Evarist Chahali and Sarah Hermitage.

(Organised in collaboration with the Solicitors International Human Rights Group)

Monday 2 June 2014

Google and the 'Unvirtuous' Juror? - a comparative constitutional analysis of some digital challenges to fair trials

Professor Ian Cram, University of Leeds; IALS Visiting Fellow.

Wednesday 4 June 2014

The Design of a New Brazilian Commercial Code and the Challenges of an Emerging Economy

Professor Fabio Ulhoa Coelho, Catholic University of São Paulo (PUC-SP); Dr Armando Luiz Rovai, Mackenzie University, São Paulo; Dr Marcelo Guedes Nunes, President of the Brazilian Association of Jurimetrics; Dr Marc Moore, University College London; Jonathan Teasdale, Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Mr Frederico Singarajah, 1 Gray's Inn Square.

Friday 13 June 2014

What Prospects for Justice and Peace in Colombia? Seminar and UK launch of the documentary: "Gotas Que Agrietan La Roca: Droplets That Wear Away the Rock"

Jomary Ortégón, Cajar Lawyers' Collective; Mariela Kohon, Director of Justice for Colombia; Professor Sara Chandler, Chair, Law Society Human Rights Committee and Chair, Colombian Caravana UK Lawyers Group.

(Organised in association with the Colombian Caravana UK Lawyers Group)

Tuesday 17 June 2014

"Statute? What Statute?" – Norm hierarchy and judicial law-making in international criminal law: the example of the Special Tribunal for Lebanon

Professor Michael Bohlander, University of Durham; Sir William Dale Visiting Fellow, IALS.

Tuesday 17 June

Freedom of Expression and the Press: David Miranda, Rwanda and the international picture

Kate Goold, Bindmans LLP; Peter Noorlander, Media Legal Defence Initiative; Carina Tertsakian, Human Rights Watch.

(Organised in collaboration with the Solicitors International Human Rights Group)

Thursday 19 June 2014

Judicial Enforcement of Caribbean Community Law

Dr David S Berry, University of the West Indies, Barbados. Chair: Sir Michael Wood, 20 Essex Street and member of the UN International Law Commission.

(Organised in collaboration with the Institute of Commonwealth Studies)

Wednesday 25 June 2014

Of Higher Intentions and Lower Expectations – a report about a failed comparative survey project on maqasid al-shari'ah

Professor Michael Bohlander, University of Durham; Sir William Dale Visiting Fellow, IALS.

Wednesday 25 June 2014

Exploring the European Union Legal Implications of the Scottish Referendum Outcome

Professor Sir David Edward KCMG QC FRSE; Professor Paul Beaumont FRSE. Chair: Professor Joanne Scott FRSE FBA, University College London.

Monday 7 July 2014

Joint Investigation Teams: Pan European Panacea or Disasters Waiting to Happen?

Judge Stefan de Moor, Belgian Judiciary and formerly of OLAF; Vincent Jamin, EuroJust; Tony Wilson, formerly Serious Fraud Office; Chair: Dr Simone White, Associate Research Fellow, IALS.

Wednesday 16 July 2014

The Common Law and Europe

The Rt Hon Lord Justice Laws, Lord Justice of Appeal; Professor Trevor Allan; Professor Paul Craig; Professor Mark Hill QC. Chair: Sir Stephen Sedley.

(The Hamlyn Seminar 2014. Organised by the Hamlyn Trust in collaboration with the IALS)

Appendix 2

WG Hart Legal Workshop 2014

Legal Education and Training and the Professions: Deliver the LETR?

Academic Directors

Professor Avrom Sherr, IALS, University of London
Professor Hilary Sommerlad, Birmingham University
Professor Richard Moorhead, University College London

Plenary Speakers

Professor Richard Abel, UCLA Law School
"You Never Want a Serious Crisis to Go to Waste": Reflections on the Reform of Legal Education in the US, UK and Australia

Professor Harry Arthurs, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto
Workshop Introduction

Nina Fletcher, the Law Society of England and Wales
Solicitors and the market for legal services: perspectives on change, the future and uncertainty

Dita Gill, London Metropolitan University
Self-reflection, self-confidence and the non-traditional student

Dr Eyal Katvan, College of Law and Business, Ramat Gan
Are there two hemispheres in the legal profession and legal education in Israel?

Dr Mathias Killian, University of Cologne
The German Legal Education Reforms

Workshop Panel Speakers

Sana' Al Sarghali, Lancaster University
Legal Education in the Occupied Palestinian Territories: Background, Current Situation and Future Prospects

Dr Louise Ashley, University of Kent
Exclusive Inclusivity': Balancing status and legitimacy in the UK's legal sector and the implications for legal education

Diane Atherton, Keele University
'This was entirely my own choice...' Professional Structures, Personal Agency and Muslim Female Solicitors

Professor Anthony Bradney, Keele University
Are English University Law Schools Too Successful?'

Rodrigo Cespedes Proto, Lancaster University
Chilean Legal Education and Legal Training: Background, Current Situation and Future Prospects

Professor Jane Ching and Professor Rebecca Huxley-Binns, Nottingham Law School
Portia, Louisa, Christabel, Yvonne, She-Hulk or Ashley? Women legal academics, their identities and their responsibilities

Professor Richard Collier, University of Newcastle
'Love Law, Love Life': Wellbeing in the Legal Profession – Some Critical Reflections on Recent Developments

Dr Egle Dagilyte, Peter Coe, Buckingham New University
Professionalism in law degrees: chartering the territory between liberal education and legal services

Dr Haydn Davies and Emma Flint, Birmingham City University
A Question of Ethics

Professor Sionaidh Douglas-Scott, Lady Margaret Hall, University of Oxford
Legal theory and the image: an unorthodox approach to jurisprudence

Dean Kim Economides, Flinders University
Regulation and Reform of Legal Education in Australia: An Antipo-Dean View

Professor Nigel Duncan, City University
The Integrative Role of Professional Ethics

Professor John Flood, Westminster University
Legal Education is a Ponzi Scheme: It Promises a Liberal Education with Riches and Status and Guess What? It Doesn't Deliver Yet Law Schools Keep on Promising.

Professor Andrew Francis, Keele University
Legal Education, Social Mobility and Employability: Possible Selves, Curriculum Intervention and the role of Legal Work Experience

Dr Oscar Guardiola-Rivera
Beyond Human Rights: from southern voices to the next frontier for Law In Context

Dr Matt Harvey, Victoria University, Melbourne
A Distant Mirror: an Australian response to the LETR

Dr Jessica Guth, Bradford University Law School
What's a Law Degree Got to do with it anyway? A plea for a liberal legal education'

John Hodgson, Nottingham Trent University
Creating an activity based legal qualification system

Nina Holvast, University of Amsterdam; Visiting Research Student, University College London

The role of judicial assistants in the United States, England and Wales, and the Netherlands

Dr Maeve Hosier, Connemara, Ireland

The potential effects of the Legal Services Regulation Bill 2011 upon law teaching in Ireland

David Howarth, Cambridge University

Law in Context and Law as Engineering: Towards a New Legal Realism

Emer Hunt, University College Dublin

Current problems with a legal education

Nicola Jones, Athena Professional

Continuous Learning, Transformation and Survival in the Legal Sector

Professor Pat Leighton, University of South Wales

The LLB as a liberal degree? A re-assessment from an historical perspective

Professor Andrew Le Sueur, University of Essex and David Marrani, Institute of Law, Jersey

Legal education and training in tiny jurisdictions

Professor Julian Lonbay, University of Birmingham

What can be learned about legal educational standards from the European dimension?

Professor Michael Lower, Chinese University of Hong Kong

An end to the battle for control of the law degree?

Professor Paul Maharg, Australian National University

Regulatory relationships and legal education: the case of innovation

Professor Donald Nicholson, University of Strathclyde

What has (access to) justice go to do with it?

Richard Owen, University of Essex

Can there be a separate legal education and training agenda for Wales?

Professor Wes Pue, University of British Columbia

Professional innovation in 3 Frontier Towns: Toronto, 1820, Birmingham, 1860, Winnipeg, 1920

Professor Hilary Sommerlad, Birmingham University

The professions, race and ethnicity, and the defence of social hierarchies: The challenge for legal education

Penelope Russell, University of Sheffield

Moving the goal posts: specialisation, socialisation and minimum standards for entry into the legal profession

Professor Andrew Sanders, University of Birmingham
The Law Degree in the light of LETR: The Centrality of Socio-Legalism

Dr Maureen Spencer, Middlesex University
From the idealism of Robbins to the ideology of the market: Whitehall and legal education, 1963-83

Caroline Strevens and Dr Clare Wilson, University of Portsmouth, and Elizabeth Lee, Australia National University
Expectations of students and coping strategies in the face of 'distress': implications for legal education

Professor David Sugarman, Lancaster University
(Re)Contextualising Dicey

Nima Mersadi Tabari, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies
The Law School of the Future: The International Mooting Module at King's College London

Dr Dawn Watkins, University of Leicester
Legal Education – a suggestion on how not to lose your Ass

Susan Watson, Kingston University and Susan Scott Hunt, Middlesex University, (The Kingston Law School Project)
Emphasis on the market: early resolution of student disputes now imperative?

Professor Lisa Webley, University of Westminster
Access to a Career in the Legal Profession in England and Wales: Race, Class, and the Role of Educational Background

Professor Helen Xanthaki and Ronan Cormacain, IALS
The SWD Legislative Drafting Clinic: first steps, big promise

APPENDIX 3

Advisory Council of the Institute

***Ex Officio* Members**

The Director and Librarian of the Institute
The Dean of the School of Advanced Study

Mr Jules Winterton
Professor Roger Kain

Appointed Members

The Heads of the six Law Schools of the University, or their nominees

Professor Emily Jackson (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Professor Patricia Tuitt (Birkbeck College)
Professor Valsamis Mitsilegas (Queen Mary University of London)
Professor David Caron (King's College London)
Dame Professor Hazel Genn (University College London)
Mr Paul Kohler (School of Oriental and African Studies)

Up to four academic members from UK universities

Professor Linda Mulcahy (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Professor Rosa Greaves (University of Glasgow)
Professor Alan Paterson (University of Strathclyde)
Professor David Sugarman (Lancaster University)

Up to seven other persons drawn from the judiciary, government, the legal profession, and other bodies concerned with the advanced study of law

Rt Hon. Lord Justice Lloyd Jones, Chair, Law Commission
Mr Christopher Hale, Travers Smith Braithwaite
The Rt. Hon Lord Carnwath [Chair]
Professor Hugh Collins, Chair, Law Section, British Academy
Sir Geoffrey Bowman KCB, QC

A student representative

Ahmet Mustafa (IALS Research Student)

The Chairs of the standing committees of the Advisory Council, if not otherwise members

Professor Fiona Cownie, Keele University (Library Committee)

APPENDIX 4

Staff of the Institute

Director	Mr Jules Winterton, BA, LLB, MCLIP
Academic Staff	
Director on Sabbatical and Woolf Professor of Legal Education	Professor Avrom Sherr, LLB, PhD, Solicitor
Professor in Legislative Studies	Professor Helen Xanthaki, LLB, M. Jur, PhD
Senior Research Fellow in Company and Commercial Law	Professor Mads Andenas, Cand. Jur, PhD, Barrister
Senior Research Fellow in International Financial Regulation	Professor Kern Alexander, BA, JD, MPhil, PhD, Attorney and Solicitor
Senior Research Fellow in Empirical Legal Studies	Professor Lisa Webley, LLB, PhD
Senior Lecturer, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies	Dr Constantin Stefanou, BA, MA, MPhil, PhD
Professorial Fellow	Professor Terence C Daintith, MA, Hon LLD, Barrister
Honorary Senior Research Fellow	Professor Barry A K Rider, LLB, MA, PhD (Lond), PhD (Cantab), Hon LLD (Penn State), Hon LLD (Free State), Barrister
Inns of Court Visiting Fellow	The Hon. Mme Justice Désirée Bernard, Caribbean Court of Justice
S T Lee Visiting Professorial Fellow	Dr Lawrence A Joseph (President of the Senate of Grenada)
Visiting Fellows	Dr Nazmi Akseli (Durham University) Professor Michael Bohlander (Durham University) Professor Colm Campbell (University of Ulster) Professor Ian Cram (University of Leeds) Dr Armin Kammel (Danube University, Austria) Dr Arlie Loughnan (University of Sidney) Professor Shaun McVeigh (Melbourne School of Law) Mr Alexander Ruck Keene (39 Essex Street Chambers) Professor Mathias Siems (Durham University) Mr Bård Tuset (University of Oslo Library)

Senior Associate
Research Fellows

Dr Mahmood Bagheri (Director, LLM, ICGFREL)
Dr Philip Baker QC (Barrister, Gray's Inn)
Sir Geoffrey Bowman KCB, QC (former First Parliamentary Counsel)
Professor Bill Bowring (Birkbeck College)
Professor David Carey Miller (University of Aberdeen)
Mr Anthony Connerty (Lamb Chambers)
Professor Fiona Cownie (University of Keele)
Professor David Fraser (University of Nottingham)
Professor Andrew Haynes (University of Wolverhampton)
Sir Stephen Laws KCB, QC (former First Parliamentary Counsel)
Professor Michael Lobban (Queen Mary University of London)
Professor Sa'id Mosteshar (London Institute of Space Law and Policy)
Professor Robert McCorquodale (Director, British Institute of
International and Comparative Law)
Mr James Michael (formerly University College London)
Professor Chizu Nakajima (Cass Business School, City University)
Mr Richard Nzerem (formerly Director, Legal Division,
Commonwealth Secretariat)
Professor Stephen Offei (Ghana Institute of Advanced Legal Studies,
Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology)
Professor Michael Palmer (formerly School of Oriental and African
Studies)
Professor Harry Rajak, (University of Sussex)
Professor Derek Roebuck (formerly University of Hong Kong)
Professor David Sugarman (University of Lancaster)

Associate Research

Professor Ilias Bantekas (Brunel University)
Professor Charles Chatterjee (London Metropolitan University)
Ms Lydia Clapinska (Assistant Parliamentary Counsel)
Ms Helen Codd (University of Central Lancashire)
Professor Franco Toni di Cigoli (University of Padua)
Dr Maria Gavounelli (University of Athens)
Dr Oliver Gerstenberg (University of Leeds)
Mr Daniel Greenberg (formerly Parliamentary Counsel Office)
Mr Julian Harris (Editor, *Amicus Curiae*)
Dr Mazhar Ilahi (Researcher, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative
Drafting)
Mr Stephen Mason (Barrister, St Paul's Chambers)
Professor Harry McVea (University of Bristol)
Ms Uma Narayan (Chief Librarian, Bombay High Court)
Ms Jennifer Norman (Researcher, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative
Drafting)
Dr Giulia Pennisi (Palermo University)
Mr William Robinson (former Law Reviser, European Commission)
Ms Hayley Rogers, (Parliamentary Counsel)
Mr Jonathan Teasdale (Law Commission)
Mr David Salter (Director, MA in Taxation)
Dr Prakash Shah (Queen Mary University of London)
Dr Simone White (European Anti-Fraud Office)

Dr Alexandra Xanthaki (Brunel University)

Administrative Staff

Institute Manager	Dr Conor Wyer
Academic Programmes Manager	Ms Belinda Crothers
Finance Officer	Ms Monica Humble
Fellowships and Administrative Officer	Ms Eliza Boudier

Library Staff

Deputy Librarian and Academic Services Manager	Mr David Gee, BA, MA, DipLib, MCLIP, MCMI, CMgr
Information Systems Manager	Mr Steven Whittle, BA, MA
Information Resources Manager	Ms Lesley Young, BA, DipLib, MCLIP
Computing Services Librarian	Mr Narayana Harave
Document Supply Service Supervisor	Mr Adam Woellhaf
Academic Services Librarian	Ms Laura Griffiths, MA, MSc
Foreign and International Law Librarian	Ms Hester Swift, BA, DipLib, MCLIP
Access Librarian	Ms Lisa Davies, BA, MA, MCLIP
Cataloguing and Book Acquisitions	Ms Carole Farmer
Archivist and Records Manager	Ms Elizabeth Dawson, BA, PGCE(A), RMARA
Temporary Research Legal	Ms Heather Memess, BA, DipLib
Principal Library Assistant	Ms Katherine Read, BA, MA, MCLIP
Senior Library Assistants	Ms Lindsey Caffin, BSc, MSc Mr Stephen Davison, BSc Ms Josephine Grahl, BSc, MSc (until 27.01.2014) Ms Helen Gaterell, BA, MA Mr Ben Pendleton, BA, MA Ms Eleanor Dale, BA
Library Assistants	Ms Mano Ganeser, MLS, MCLIP

	Ms Malini Nadarajah Ms Sharon Clark (until 31.12.2013)
Graduate Trainees	Mr George Bray, BA Mr George French, BA Ms Verity Parkinson, BA
Library Administrative Officer	Ms Claire Miller
Deputy Library Administrative Officer	Ms Isilda Cunha
Library Administrative Assistants	Mr Peter McColgan, LLB Ms Tina Burgoine
British and Irish Legal Information Institute	
Executive Director	Mr Joe G Ury, BA, DipLib
Deputy Director	Ms Sabrina Kavanagh, BA (from 03.03.2014)
System Administrator / Developer	Mr Roger P G Burton West, BSc
Project Officer – Judgments	Dr Viky Martzoukou, MA, PhD
Premises Staff	
Premises Manager	Mr Lawrence Theophile
Catering Manager	Mr Carlos Olivier-Cunha
Premises Consultant	Mr Phil Finigan
Senior Attendant	Mr Francisco Cunha

APPENDIX 5

Research Services: Statistics

Table 1: Use of the Library	2013-14	2012-13	2011-12
Average Daily Visits			
*Term	330	337	379
*Vacation	288	263	268
**Overall	313	310	324
Highest Daily Visits	700	736	893
Turnstile Count of Visits	120,970	123,714	128,612

(*include only readers with full membership; ** includes all readers)

Table 2: Information Retrieval Services

IALS Web Site			
Page Views	4,796,936	3,832,327	3,100,351
Number of Visitors	735,091	683,847	662,885
Visitors per day	2,013	1,868	1,816
BAILII (hosted by IALS)			
Page Views	44,640,653	44,972,474	31,546,340
Visitors	7,545,539	5,902,247	5,199,695
IALS Online Databases			
Amicus Curiae / IALS Bulletin	131,113	98,245	77,886
Archives	30,984	23,910	22,045
CaLIM – Current Awareness	1,822	2,280	2,402
CLRT – Current Legal Research Topics	13,041	12,090	11,824
Eagle-i – Gateway	66,923	68,415	68,129
Electronic Law Library	99,991	112,026	116,716
FLAG – Foreign Law Guide	38,730	38,270	43,093
FLARE – Foreign Law Research	67,941	59,546	57,286
FLARE Index to Treaties	20,962	17,570	21,856
IALS databases in development	6,533	7,543	3,313
IALS Digital Collections	139,229	147,490	59,513
IALS Facebook ‘lifetime likes’	2,500	2,005	1,360
IALS library catalogue	201,402	223,590	288,411
IALS Open Journals	278,327	n/k	n/k
IALS Twitter Followers	516	279	55
Internet for Law Tutorial	n/k	n/k	5,155
Library Research Guides	55,779	81,826	80,665
Library Subject Guides	30,035	38,810	44,049
SAS-Space e-repository (IALS section)	<u>83,335</u>	<u>n/k</u>	<u>15,430</u>
Total Usage	1,269,163	933,895	919,133

(n/k where the figure is not known because the service is not hosted at IALS)

Commercial Online Services (selected)	2013-14	2012-13	2011-12
Databases			
Westlaw UK	714,199	1,234,886	1,344,088
HeinOnline	346,129	494,476	373,735
Lexis Library	259,149	256,593	348,667
iLaw	144,534	197,452	-
IBFD Online	126,232	138,945	126,930
Casetrack	8,411	62,680	109,304
Oxford Reports on International Law	n/k	30,465	5,338
Justis	36,370	29,248	16,425
Beck Online	27,766	17,917	21,433
LLMC Digital	17,724	13,681	3,294
LexisNexis Juris Classeur	22,787	11,364	8,171
Max Planck Encyclopedia PIL	7,089	9,261	11,277
Worldtradelaw.net	394	7,144	5,927
Oxford Scholar – Law	10,795	6,021	7,596
Lexis AU Casebase	2,456	3,616	4,329
Other databases	22,287	6,719	23,953
Electronic journals			
Oxford Journals	78,200	126,557	88,713
EBSCO	162,504	112,953	129,779
Proquest	30,550	39,300	9,408
JSTOR	27,912	22,876	22,609
Kluwer Law	34,257	17,088	38,057
Wiley	12,214	14,519	11,385
Ingenta	5,193	12,569	13,953
Cambridge Online	10,743	10,355	7,239
Taylor & Francis	1,720	3,177	-
Sage Journals	730	2,234	2,813
Checkpoint	1,543	807	1,678
Other electronic journals	12,281	17,984	5,305
Indexes			
Index to Legal Periodicals	via EBSCO	via EBSCO	6,525
Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals	via HeinOnline	via HeinOnline	4,977
Le Doctrinal	1,188	381	680
Other indexes	<u>2,281</u>	<u>3,440</u>	<u>10,083</u>
Total usage	2,127,638	2,904,718	2,763,867
Table 3: Loans			
Main Collection	22,597	23,221	27,931
Short Loan Collection	11,783	12,285	14,721
Closed Stack Collection	1,862	2,063	2,598
Offsite Store Collection	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>
Total	36,245	37,577	45,233

Table 4: Inter-Library Loans	2013-2014	2012-13	2011-12
Requests from other Libraries			
Volumes lent	10	7	7
Photocopies supplied: No. of items	78	89	107
No. of sheets	983	1,045	1,305
Requests made by IALS	3	4	9

Table 5: Telephone & Email Enquiries

Source of Enquiry			
Academic	887	518	731
UK government departments	10	15	14
Overseas governments and IGOs.	8	3	3
Legal profession:			
Barristers	55	49	42
Solicitors	120	183	190
Overseas lawyers	2	0	7
Other Professions	34	0	4
Commercial institutions	24	21	27
Public libraries, charities & miscellaneous	<u>79</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>55</u>
Total	1,219	850	1,034

Table 6: Distance Services

Enquiries			
Telephone	311	354	405
Fax	1	4	9
Email	1,338	1,572	1,634
In person	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
Total enquiries	1,652	1,932	2,048

Document Supply Service

Items emailed	1,939	1,949	2,159
Items posted	0	0	0
Items faxed	2	0	0
Items despatched by courier	0	0	0
Items collected	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
Total items supplied	1,942	1,951	2,159

Sheets of copy supplied	40,419	38,170	40,531
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Items loaned	1	2	8
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APPENDIX 6

Institute Membership - Statistics

Table 1: Admissions

The overall figure for admissions to full Institute membership was 5,695 compared with 5,431 in the previous year (overall membership including temporary admissions was 6,632 compared with 6,545). The details are set out below. Further analyses appear in tables 2 & 3.

Full Admission Tickets - Individual IALS special categories

Members and former members of the Advisory Council and its Committees; other honorary users of the Library

7 (7)

Teachers of law and legal research staff

▪ University of London	1,136	(1,011)
▪ Other UK universities and academic research institutes; Inns of Court School of Law and College of Law	486	(464)
▪ Overseas academic institutions	<u>465</u>	<u>(460)</u>
	2,087	(1,935)

Teachers and research staff in subjects other than law

▪ University of London	252	(222)
▪ Other UK academic institutions	20	(17)
▪ Overseas academic institutions	<u>10</u>	<u>(7)</u>
	282	(246)

Postgraduate law students of the University of London

▪ MPhil/PhD	261	(269)
▪ LLM	1,830	(1,771)
▪ Distance learning LLM QM Paris	62	(17)
▪ MA	65	(71)
▪ University Postgraduate Diploma in Law	2	(9)
▪ School or College Diploma or Certificate	15	(5)
▪ Other UL non-degree students attending an LLM course	<u>23</u>	<u>(30)</u>
	2,258	(2,172)

Postgraduate law students at other institutions

▪ Other UK universities & academic research institutes	427	(402)
▪ Overseas academic institutions	<u>123</u>	<u>(129)</u>
	550	(531)

Postgraduate students of subjects other than law

▪ University of London	247	(269)
▪ Other UK academic institutions	4	(4)
▪ Overseas academic institutions	<u>1</u>	<u>(0)</u>
	252	(273)

Non-teaching staff and other researchers

▪ UL academic-related library and admin staff	61	(60)
▪ Other UL library, admin and technical staff	10	(6)
▪ Other researchers	<u>68</u>	<u>(73)</u>
	139	(139)

Group arrangements

▪ IALS non-degree courses	20	(19)
▪ Other UL non-degree courses	0	(0)
▪ US law schools	<u>46</u>	<u>(43)</u>
	66	(62)

Other individual users (incl. SALS Honorary Fellows)	<u>54</u>	<u>(66)</u>
Total number of full individual admissions	5,695	(5,431)

Admission Tickets Institutional

Library Subscription Scheme Subscribers	164	(134)
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Temporary Admissions

▪ Short term	667	(852)
▪ One-day tickets	<u>106</u>	<u>(128)</u>
Total number of temporary admissions	773	(980)

Table 2: Country of Origin of Postgraduate Students

The 2747 students registered for postgraduate work came from the following countries:

Albania	5	Iraq	4
Algeria	3	Ireland	43
Antigua	1	Israel	8
Argentina	6	Italy	164
Armenia	3	Ivory Coast	1
Australia	26	Jamaica	4
Austria	16	Japan	46
Azerbaijan	4	Jordan	7
Bahamas	1	Kazakhstan	8
Bangladesh	6	Kenya	13
Belarus	2	Korea	4
Belgium	44	Kosovo	1
Brazil	45	Kuwait	2
Brunei	2	Kyrgyzstan	1
Bulgaria	27	Latvia	3
Cambodia	1	Lebanon	6
Cameroon	2	Libya	4
Canada	26	Lithuania	11
Chile	26	Luxembourg	1
China	159	Malawi	2
Colombia	25	Malaysia	25
Congo	1	Malta	22
Costa Rica	1	Mauritius	10
Croatia	3	Mexico	22
Cyprus	35	Monaco	1
Czech Republic	8	Mozambique	1
Denmark	13	Myanmar	1
Dominica	1	Nepal	1
Ecuador	2	New Zealand	5
Egypt	11	Nigeria	94
Estonia	4	Norway	22
Finland	6	Oman	6
France	159	Pakistan	21
Gambia	2	Palestine	1
Georgia	4	Panama	1
Germany	117	Peru	5
Ghana	8	Philippines	5
Greece	99	Poland	27
Holland	28	Portugal	15
Hong Kong	5	Romania	17
Hungary	8	Russia	39
Iceland	1	Samoa	1
India	116	Saudi Arabia	29
Indonesia	11	Serbia	1
Iran	10	Sierra Leone	1

Singapore	25	Trinidad	4
Slovakia	18	Turkey	64
South Africa	4	Turkmenistan	1
South Korea	9	UAE	1
Spain	37	Uganda	4
Sri Lanka	7	United Kingdom	518
St. Kitts	1	Ukraine	13
Swaziland	2	Uruguay	1
Sweden	26	USA	55
Switzerland	28	Venezuela	3
Taiwan	21	Vietnam	3
Tanzania	1	Zambia	3
Thailand	107	Zimbabwe	2

Table 3: Courses Pursued by Postgraduate Students

Courses pursued by the 2747 students admitted under paras D, E and G were as follows

London: 2191 (2157)

LLM	1665 (1609)	MSc	130 (115)
MPhil	26 (30)	MRes	1 (3)
PhD	186 (198)	Diplomas	12 (14)
MA	150 (146)	Certificates	21 (12)

Other British Universities: 431 (397)

Aberdeen	PhD	2	East Anglia	PhD	3
Anglia Ruskin	PhD	6	East London	LLM	23
Bangor	PhD	11		PhD	1
Bedfordshire	PhD	3	Essex	PhD	6
			Exeter	PhD	3
Birmingham	MPhil	1	Glasgow	PhD	1
	PhD	2	Gloucester	PhD	1
Bournemouth	PhD	1	Greenwich	LLM	11
Bristol	LLM	1		MPhil	3
	PhD	5		PhD	6
Brunel	PhD	15	Hertfordshire	LLM	1
Cambridge	Diploma	1	Huddersfield	PhD	6
	MPhil	1	Hull	PhD	7
	PhD	4	Kaplan	PhD	1
Cardiff	PhD	2	Keele	PhD	1
Central Lancashire	PhD	1	Kent	LLM	9
City	LLM	105		PhD	11
	PhD	7	Kingston	LLM	3
Derby	LLM	1		PhD	4
Dundee	PhD	4	Lancaster	PhD	3
Durham	PhD	3	Leeds	LLM	1
				PhD	4

Leicester	PhD	1	Robert Gordon	PhD	6
Lincoln	MPhil	1	Sheffield	PhD	1
	PhD	3	Southampton	LLM	2
Liverpool	PhD	3		PhD	2
London Metropolitan	LLM	1	Strathclyde	PhD	1
	PhD	3	Surrey	PhD	4
Manchester	PhD	4	Sussex	PhD	4
Middlesex	LLM	2	Swansea	LLM	4
	MPhil	9		MPhil	1
	PhD	5		MSc	1
Newcastle	PhD	5		PhD	2
Northampton	PhD	1	Warwick	LLM	24
Northumbria	LLM	1		PhD	1
Nottingham	PhD	22	West London	LLM	1
Open University	PhD	2		PhD	1
Oxford	DPhil	2	West of England	PhD	1
	PhD	2	Westminster	LLM	7
Plymouth	MPhil	1		MSc	1
Portsmouth	PhD	1		PhD	4
Reading	LLM	1	Wolverhampton	MPhil	1
	PhD	6	York	PhD	1

Overseas Universities Degrees: 125 (129)

Female Students: 1622

Male Students: 1125

APPENDIX 7

Information Resources: Statistics

Table 1: Total Stock	2013-14	2012-13	2011-12
Books & pamphlets	112,317	110,738	109,469
Serials	<u>182,443</u>	<u>180,675</u>	<u>178,915</u>
Total	294,760	291,413	288,384
Microfilm*	2,645	2,645	2,645
Microfiches*	13,208	13,208	13,208
Cassettes*	<u>158</u>	<u>158</u>	<u>158</u>
Non-book Material total	16,011	16,011	16,011
Overall total stock	310,771	307,424	304,395

*converted to volume equivalents on the basis used by the American Association of Law Schools: 1 roll microfilm = 5 vols, 6 microfiches = 1 vol., 1 cassette = 1 vol.

Table 2: Annual Rate of Acquisition

Books & Pamphlets

By purchase	1,372	1,270	1,328
By gift	<u>350</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>133</u>
Total acquired	1,772	1,454	1,461
Withdrawals	<u>143</u>	<u>185</u>	<u>114</u>
Net book additions	1,579	1,269	1,347

Serials

by purchase	1,703	1,819	2,115
By gift	111	132	155
By exchange	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>37</u>
Total acquired	1,815	1,958	2,307
Withdrawals	<u>47</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>45</u>
Net serial additions	1,768	1,760	2,262

Microform (vol. equivalents) – none acquired in past 5 years

Books and Serials Combined

Total volumes acquired	3,537	3,412	3,768
Total withdrawals	<u>190</u>	<u>383</u>	<u>159</u>
Total net additions	3,347	3,029	3,609

Table 3: Current Serial Titles

Periodical titles added	0	0	0
Periodical Titles cancelled or ceased	<u>25</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>61</u>
Net additions	-25	-21	-61

	2013-14	2012-13	2011-12
No. of titles duplicated	50	51	51
Periodical titles	2,650	2,675	2,696
Book serial titles	<u>189</u>	<u>196</u>	<u>198</u>
Total current serial titles	2,839	2,871	2,894

Table 4: Current Electronic Resources

(each may incorporate several thousand titles)

Electronic databases	9	9	8
Electronic journals collections	295	279	249
Electronic recurrent books	1,104	949	880
Electronic primary resources	56	49	40

CD-ROMs

Stand alone	110	122	136
Networked	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>
Total CD-ROMs	114	130	145

Total DVDs	14	14	14
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Table 5: Archives

Metres of Archives	117	113	98
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Table 6: Cataloguing

New records	2,004*	2,141**	6,589***
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These figures include records imported from LLMC Digital (*861; **727; ***5,451)

Records edited	4,707	11,903#	4,967
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includes edits during a reconfiguration of the shared catalogue

Original cataloguing	243	278	366
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Table 7: Binding

VOLUMES (COVERS if different)

Books & pamphlets	24	34	30
Serials	<u>403 (460)</u>	<u>515 (717)</u>	<u>961 (1,179)</u>
Total	427 (484)	549 (751)	991 (1,209)

APPENDIX 8

Overseas Visitors 2013-14

Country	Name	University
Algeria	Professor Nabiha Bara Boumaza	Badji Mokhtar University
	Dr Smail Benheffaf	University Zinae Achour de Djelfa
	Dr Hasni Boudiar	University of Annaba
	Dr Salaheddine Boudjellal	University of Setif
	Dr Kamal Djalab	University Zinae Achour de Djelfa
	Professor Mohamed Djagham	Univ. Mohamed Khider of Biskra
	Prof Dr Idris Guerfi	Univ. Mohamed Khider of Biskra
	Prof Abderrahmane Lahreche	University of Annaba
	Dr Aissa Maiza	University Zinae Achour de Djelfa
	Prof Dr Abbas Zouaoui	Univ. Mohamed Khider of Biskra
Australia	Dr Dominique Allen	Deakin Univeristy
	Dr George Barker	Australian National University
	Professor Kim Economides	Flinders University
	Professor Susan Kneebone	Monash University
	Professor Andrew Lynch	University of New South Wales
	Professor Paul Maharg	Australian National University
	Dr Brenda McGivern	University of Western Australia
Austria	Prof Dr Florian Oppitz	Carinthia Univ. of Applied Sciences
	Professor Erich Schweighofer	University of Vienna
Belgium	Prof Dr Juergen Kühling	University of Regensberg
Brazil	Prof Dr Cleber Alves	Fluminense Federal University
	Professor Joao Bosco Lee	Universidade Positivo
Cameroon	Ms Enang Adma Ebude Besong	Yaoundé University
Czech Republic	Mr Jaroslav Benak	Masaryk University
	Dr Ondrej Hamulak	Palacký University
	Dr Renata Vystrcilova	Palacký University
Denmark	Prof. Dr Jens Hartig Danielson	Aarhus University
Germany	Prof. Dr Gudula Deipenbrock	HTW Berlin
Greece	Mr Konstantinos Chatzikostas	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
Hong Kong	Ms Claire Wilson	Hong Kong Shue Yan University
Iraq	Dr Saddam Hussain Wadi	University of Babylon
Ireland	Ms Anna-Louise Hinds	National University of Ireland
	Mr Lughaidh Kerin	National University of Ireland
	Professor Thomas McDonagh	National University of Ireland
	Dr Joe McGrath	National University of Ireland
	Dr Thomas Mohr	University College Dublin
	Dr Karen Oliveira Da Costa	National University of Ireland
	Dr Assaf Jacob	Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya
Israel	Professor Joshua Weisman	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
	Professor Franco Alunno Rossetti	University of Perugia
Italy	Professor Caterina Luisa Appio	LUM Jean Monnet University
	Prof. Dr Elena Bargelli	University of Pisa
	Dr Alessandro Bufalini	University of Milan

	Professor Giovana De Minico	University of Naples
	Professor Matteo De Poli	University of Padova
	Dr Chiara Feliziani	Sapienza University of Rome
	Dr Anna Gardella	Universita Cattolica del Sacro Cuore
	Professor Maurizio Gotti	University of Bergamo
	Professor Antonia Irace	University of Siena
	Professor Giovanna Ligugnana	University of Verona
	Professor Anna Maria Mancalioni	University of Cagliari
	Professor Teresa Maria Moschetta	Roma Tre University
	Professor Lucia Ruggeri	University of Camerino
	Professor Lucia Scaffardi	University of Parma
	Dr Giuseppe Spoto	Roma Tre University
	Dr Nicodemo Tempestini	University of Modena
	Professor Giuseppe Verde	University of Palermo
Japan	Ms Mio Abe	Yamagata University
	Professor Naoe Fujisawa	University of Tsukuba
	Dr Hanae Furuya	Musashino University
	Professor Min Gong	Kurume University
	Professor Kazuaki Harada	Rikkyo University
	Professor Koji Higashikawa	Kanazawa University
	Professor Michihiro Kaino	Doshisha University
	Professor Noriyuki Kunikyo	Shizuoka University
	Ms Yan Hong Li	Waseda University
	Professor Kosuke Marutani	Saga University
	Professor Tomonori Mizushima	Nagoya University
	Professor Toyohori	Tokyo International University
	Prof Dr Yasuhiro Shigeta	Osaka Gakuin University
	Dr Teiko Tamaki	Nigata University
	Dr Masako Wakui	Rikkyo University
Kuwait	Professor Dina Hadad	Kuwait International Law School
Malaysia	Dr Mary George	University of Malaya
Malta	Mr Christopher Buttigieg	University of Malta
Netherlands	Dr Eleni Kosta	Tilburg University
	Ms Suzanne van Bergen	Tilburg University
New Zealand	Dr Peter Devonshire	University of Auckland
Nigeria	Professor Emmanuel Ojo Ademola	Afe Babalola University
	Dr Iyabode Ogunniran	University of Lagos
	Professor Elisabeta Olarinde	Afe Babalola University
	Dr Adewale Olawoyin	University of Lagos
	Mr Akintunde Kabir Otubu	University of Lagos
Norway	Ms Marianne Nerland	University of Bergen
Portugal	Professor João Noronha	University of Lisbon
Romania	Dr Veronica Rebreanu	Babeş–Bolyai University
Singapore	Dr Yong Qiang Han	National University of Singapore
	Professor Man Yip	Singapore Management University
South Africa	Professor Fawzia Cassim	University of South Africa
	Professor Tamara Cohen	University of Kwazulu-Natal
	Ms Juanita Easthorpe	University of Kwazulu-Natal
	Professor Michele Havenga	University of South Africa

	Mr Phumudzo Munyai	University of South Africa
	Professor Joseph Thomas Pretorius	University of South Africa
	Professor Hendrina Van Den Bergh	University of South Africa
	Professor Gardiol Van Niekerk	University of South Africa
Spain	Prof. Dr Iñaki Riaño Brun	Public University of Navarra
	Prof Dr María del Carmen Crespo Mora	Carlos III University of Madrid
	Dr Patricia Esquinas Valverde	University of Granada
	Dr Maria Luisa Esteve	University of Girona
	Mr Jacobo Fenech Ramos	University of Andalucia
	Dr Jose Maria Fernandez-Crehuet	University of Madrid
	Dr Jose Maria Fernandez-Crehuet	Carlos III University of Madrid
	Prof Dr Antonio Fortes Martin	Public University of Navarra
	Prof Dr Manuel Richard Gonzalez	University of Malaga
	Prof María del Carmen Luque Jiménez	CEU San Pablo University
	Professor Alfonso Martinez-Echevarria	University of Barcelona
	Ms Raquel Pradu-Perez	University of Valencia
	Professor Inmaculada Revuelta	University of Barcelona
	Professor Asuncion Esteve	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos
	Dr Iñigo Mateo Villa	University of Barcelona
	Prof Dr Isabel Miralles Gonzalez	University of Madrid
	Ms Ana María Ruiz Martin	Carlos III University of Madrid
	Professor María José Santos Morón	CEU San Pablo University
Switzerland	Dr Allan Tatham	University of Zurich
Taiwan	Dr Martin Brenncke	National Taiwan University
	Professor Ying-Hsin Tsai	National Taiwan University
Turkey	Prof Dr Vehbi Selim Ataergin	Marmara University
	Ms Ozlem Celik	Erzincan University
	Dr Suleyman Dost	Süleyman Demirel University
	Prof Dr Doga Elçin	Atılım University
	Mr Baris Kandeğer	Istanbul University
	Mr Onur Maseb Karakas	Yıldırım Beyazıt University
	Ms Aysegul Simsek	Marmara University
	Asst. Prof. Burak Uyar	Yüzüncü Yıl University
UAE	Ms Kubra Var	Ankara University
	Dr Christian Chamurro-Courtland	Zayed University
USA	Professor Kevin Brown	Indiana University
	Professor Joshua Douglas	University of Kentucky
	Professor Herbert Kritzer	University of Minnesota
	Professor Ann Laquer Estin	University of Iowa
	Professor Hilal Elver	University of Notre Dame
	Mr Peter Quayle	University of California
	Professor Maimon Schwarzschild	University of San Diego
	Professor Norman Young	California State Polytechnic University

APPENDIX 9

Income and Expenditure 2013/14

	Institute	Library
	2013/14	2013/14
Income		
Funding Body Grants(HEFCE)	488,880	1,020,849
Other Grants	10,543	3,530
Tuition Fees & Educational Contracts	635,905	0.00
Research Grants and Contracts	230,131	0.00
Subscriptions from Colleges	0.00	872,941
Commercial Income	158,137	1,116
Other Income	74,330	337,341
Finance & Endowment Income	5,156	3,500
Internal Income	120,259	242,185
Total	1,723,342	2,481,461
Expenditure		
Staff Costs	794,508	921,239
Professional Fees	3,000	0.00
Estates Expenditure	23,381	0.00
Academic Expenditure	97,829	727,657
IT Expenditure	15,657	18,417
Administrative Expenditure	127,549	55,536
Finance Expenditure	10,623	281
Restructuring	0.00	12,745
Internal Charges & Recharges	520,227	824,665
Total	1,592,774	2,560,540
Surplus/(Deficit)	130,568	(79,079)
Transfers to Reserves	£51,489	